MAGNETICALLY TRAPPED PROTONS WITH E>100 MEV IN NEAR EARTH BELTS WITH THE AMS EXPERIMENT

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Accurate measurements of proton fluxes at kinetic energies above 100 MeV have been performed by the AMS instrument at altitudes of 370-390 Km and in the latitude interval $\pm 51.7^o$. We present an analysis of the AMS data, focussed on the study of the magnetically trapped component of these fluxes. As a result, the flux maps as a function of the magnetic variables (L,α_o) are determined in the interval 0.95 < L < 3, $0^o < \alpha_o < 90^o$ for protons with E<10 GeV. The results are compared with existing data at lower energies and in similar (L,α_o) range.

The properties of the trapped protons are investigated in terms of their residence times and geographical origin by means of a tracing technique, the resulting distributions are discussed and related to the characteristics of the drift shells encountered by AMS.