



# Tracker Software Status

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AMS Analysis/Software Meeting

October 11<sup>th</sup>, KSC



# Overview

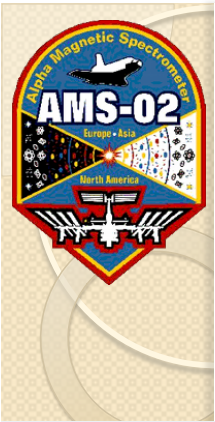
- Many improvement since the end of the test beam
  - Alignment second pass almost available
  - Easier access to the track info
  - Offline (re)fit of the tracks
  - Improved efficiency of matching with other subdedectors
  - Many (!) bugfixes
  - review and speed up of the facilities to handle the events (AMSCChain & C.)
  - Implementation of the tracker part for the “MC raw data
  - Tuning of the Si signal simulation (A. Oliva)

P.S.:Thanks to Vitaly, for pointing out problems, suggesting solutions and pushing for fixes ...



# Easier Access to the Fit info

- The most relevant information for the track is the fit result
- The info about a TrTrackR fit are kept in a TrTrackPar Object
- Track Fitting can be done in multiple ways depending on: the fitting algorithm or the subset of hits involved
- To uniquely identify a fit we use the 32 bits of an integer(`fit_code`) as flag for the attributes
- A new method has been developed to generate this `fit_code` using a human readable syntax
- Currently there are:
  - 3 algorithms: `kChoutko`, `kAlcaraz`, `kChikanian`
  - 5 types: all hits, Internal, upper Half, lower Half, External only
  - Multiple scattering switch
- The new implemented TrTrack method is called `iTrTrack(...)`



# iTrTrack method

```
int TrTrackR::iTrTrackPar ( int algo = 0,  
                           int pattern = 0,  
                           int refit = 0  
                           )
```

It gives you the integer number (fit code) to be used to access the fit results (**TrTrackPar** obj) Advanced **TrTrackPar** accessor.

## Parameters:

*algo* Fitting algorithm= 0 The default algorithm chosen at recon stage 1 Choutko; 2 Alcaraz; 3 Chikanian; +10 mscattering off;  
*pattern* Hit Pattern= 0 all hits; 1 upper half; 2 lower half; 3 drop 2 external hits; 4 only 2 + 2 external hits;

OR

mmmmmmmm where m=0 or 1 for TrRecHit layer GetLayer() from right to the left such as 100110010 corresponds to layers 2,5,6,9

## Parameters:

*refit* 0 do not refit 1 refit if does not exist 2 refit

## Returns:

the code to access the **TrTrackPar** object corresponding to the selected fit or -1 if not found



## Example of TrTrack Methods that use fit\_code

	<i>returns <math>Chi^2</math> on <math>X</math>.</i>
double	<b>GetChisqY</b> (int id=0) <i>Returns <math>Chi^2</math> on <math>Y</math>.</i>
double	<b>GetChisq</b> (int id=0) <i>Returns Global <math>Chi^2</math>.</i>
int	<b>GetN dofX</b> (int id=0) <i>returns <math>Ndof</math> on <math>X</math></i>
int	<b>GetN dofY</b> (int id=0) <i>returns <math>Ndof</math> on <math>Y</math></i>
double	<b>GetRigidity</b> (int id=0) <i>Returnt the fitted Rigidity.</i>
double	<b>GetErrRinv</b> (int id=0) <i>Returns the error on <math>1/R</math>.</i>
AMSPoint	<b>GetPentry</b> (int id=0) <i>Get track entry point (first layer of the fitting).</i>
AMSPoint	<b>GetPO</b> (int id=0) <i>Returns the point of passage on the <math>Z=0</math> <math>XY</math> plane.</i>
AMSDir	<b>GetPdir</b> (int id=0) <i>Get track entry point direction (first layer of the fitting).</i>
AMSDir	<b>GetDir</b> (int id=0) <i>Returns the direction at the point of passage on the <math>Z=0</math> <math>XY</math> plane.</i>
AMSPoint	<b>GetResidual</b> (int ilay, int id=0) <i>Return the 3D residual at layer ilay (0-7).</i>
char *	<b>GetFitNameFromID</b> (int fitnum) <i>Get back the string corresponding to a fit ID.</i>
int	<b>GetFitID</b> (int pos) <i>Get the fit ID of the pos-th fit method or zero if pos is invalid.</i>
void	<b>PrintFitNames</b> () <i>Print the string IDs of all the performed fits.</i>
AMSPoint	<b>GetPlayer</b> (int ilay, int id=0) <i>Get track position at layer ilay (0-7).</i>



# TrTrackPar Object

## Public Attributes

bool	<b>FitDone</b> <i>Fit done flag.</i>
short int	<b>HitBits</b> <i>Bits of hits used for the fitting e.g. 0x7f: Layer1 missing.</i>
Double32_t	<b>ChisqX</b> <i>Chisquare in X (Not normalized).</i>
Double32_t	<b>ChisqY</b> <i>Chisquare in Y (Not normalized).</i>
short int	<b>NdofX</b> <i>Ndof in X.</i>
short int	<b>NdofY</b> <i>Ndof in Y.</i>
Double32_t	<b>Chisq</b> <i>Normalized chisquare, <math>Chisq(x+y)/Ndof(x+y)</math>.</i>
Double32_t	<b>Rigidity</b> <i>Rigidity in GV.</i>
Double_t	<b>ErrRinv</b> <i>Fitting error on 1/rigidity in 1/GV.</i>
AMSPoint	<b>P0</b> <i>Track positon (normally defined at Z=0 plane).</i>
AMSDir	<b>Dir</b> <i>Track direction at P0.</i>
AMSPoint	<b>Residual</b> [trconst ::maxlay] <i>Fitting residual at each layer.</i>



# Offline refit

- Via the iTrTrack method it is possible to refit the track from the root files.
- The Magnetic Field map file is needed and the program automatically search for the file  
`$AMSDir/v5.00/MagneticFieldMapPM_NEW.bin`
- (temporarily) An initialization is need at the begin of the program:



# Refit Code example

```
#include "root_RVSP.h"
#include "amschain.h"
#include "MagField.h"
#include "tkdcards.h"

int main(){
    AMSChain* ams = new AMSChain();
    ams->Add("/r0fc00/Data/AMS02/2009B/
            bt.aug2010.v5/pr400/1281546656.00000001.root");
    TRFITFFKEY.init();
    AMSEventR* ev= ams->GetEvent();
    TrTrackR* nn=0;
    while(1){
        ev= ams->GetEvent();
        if(ev->nTrTrack()>0 ){
            nn=ev->pTrTrack(0);
            if(nn->getnhits()==9) break;
        }
    }
    printf("\nChoutko MS Refit\n");
    typ=nn->iTrTrackPar(1,0,2);
    pp=nn->gTrTrackPar(typ);
    pp.Print(1);
    return 1;
}
```

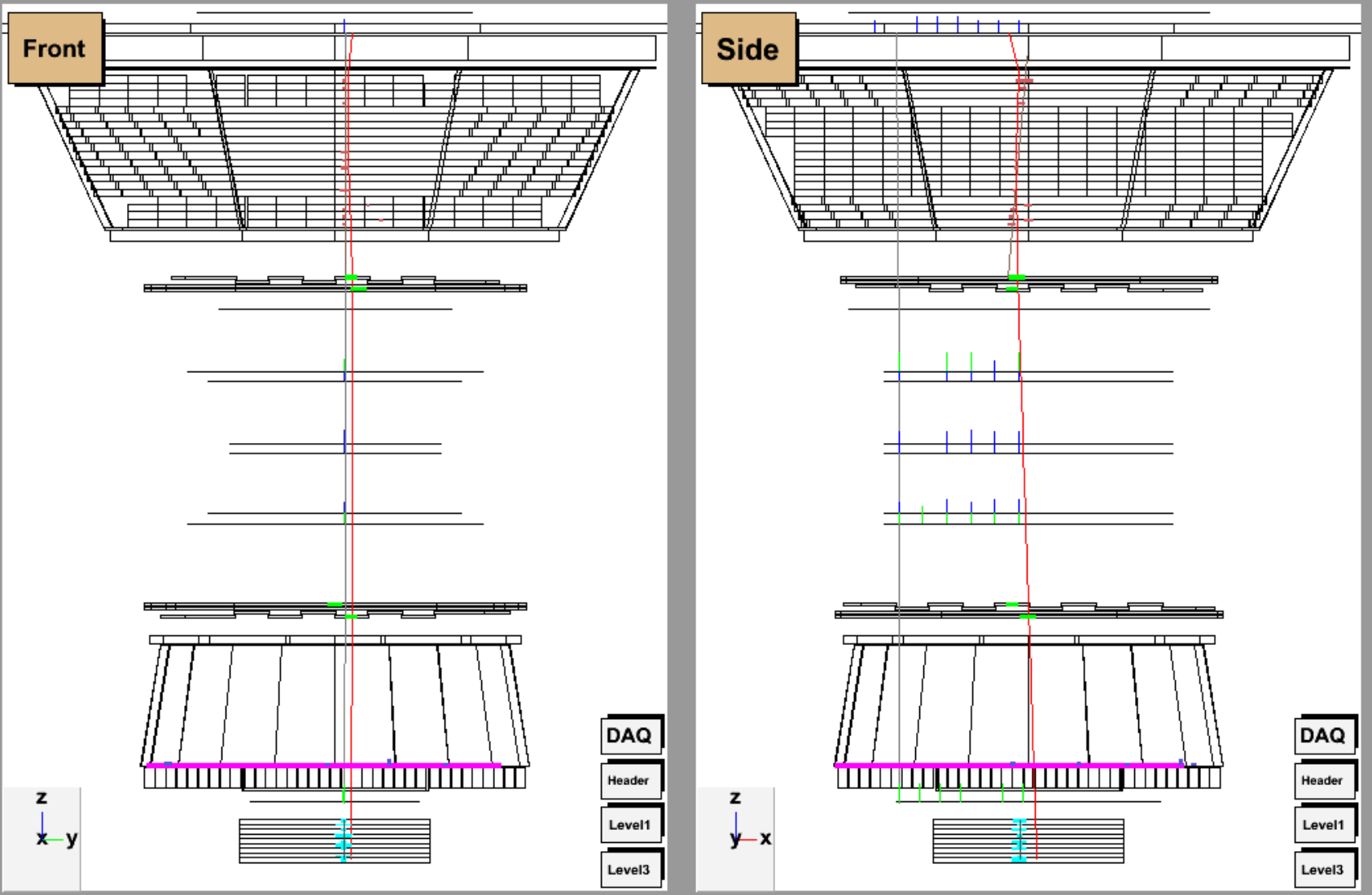




# Tracking efficiency

AMS Event Display

Run 110/ 4 Thu Jul 15 14:48:54 2010



Particle TofTrdRichEcal No 0 Id=8 p=  $1e+07 \pm 1e+21$  M= $-3.16e+06 \pm 3.2e+20$   $\theta=3.11$   $\phi=6.26$  Q= 1  $\beta= 1.051 \pm 0.050 / 1.05$  Coo= $(-3.46, 5.84, 53.06)$  AntiC=1793.03

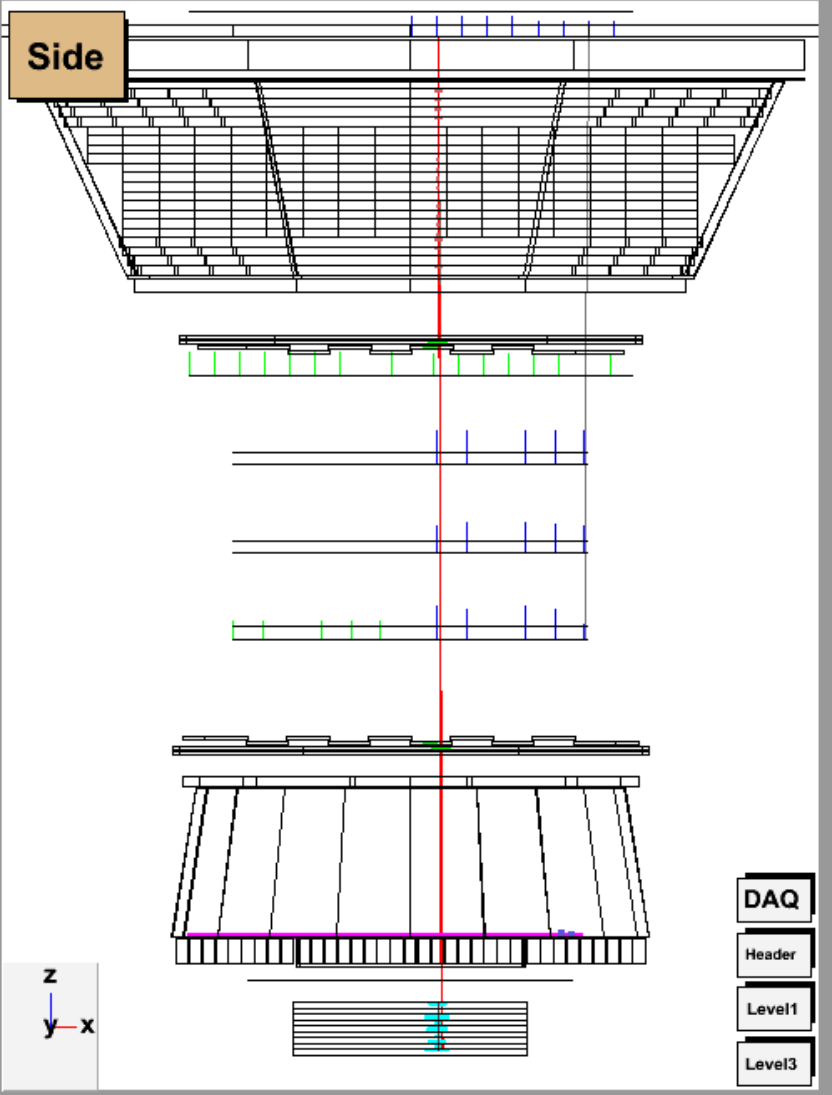
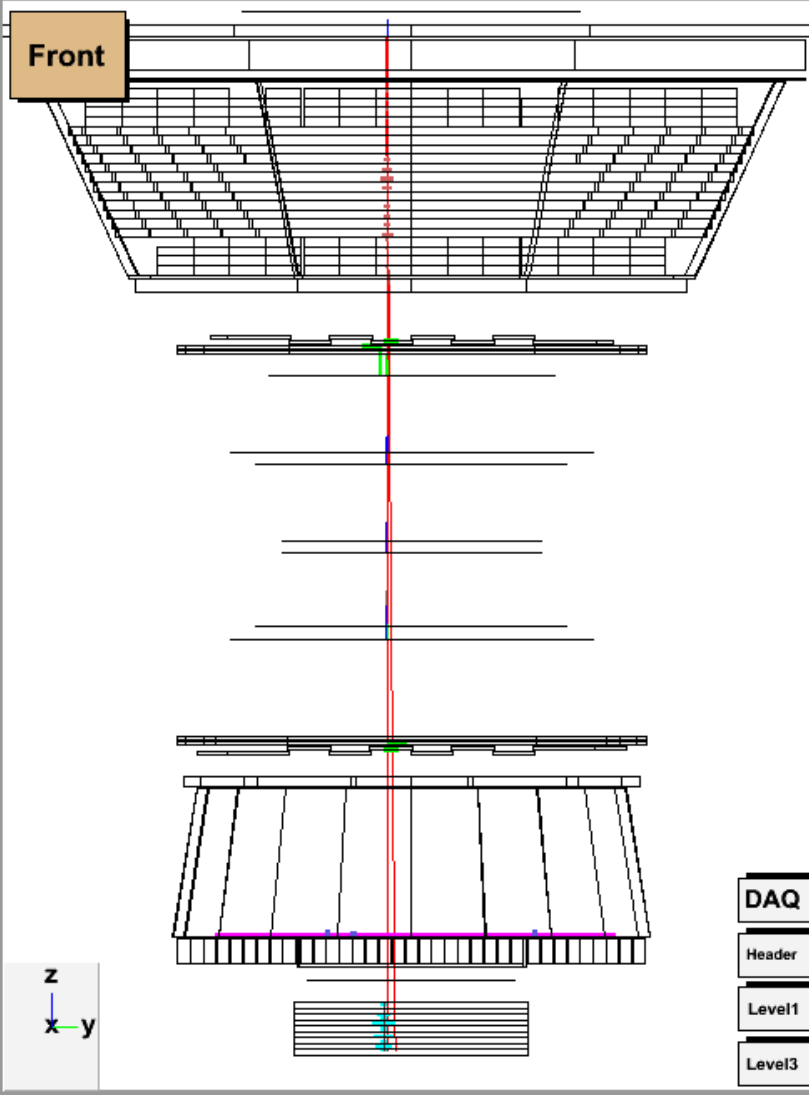
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# Tracking efficiency

AMS Event Display

Run 110/ 27 Sun Oct 3 08:30:08 2010



- DAQ
- Header
- Level1
- Level3

- DAQ
- Header
- Level1
- Level3



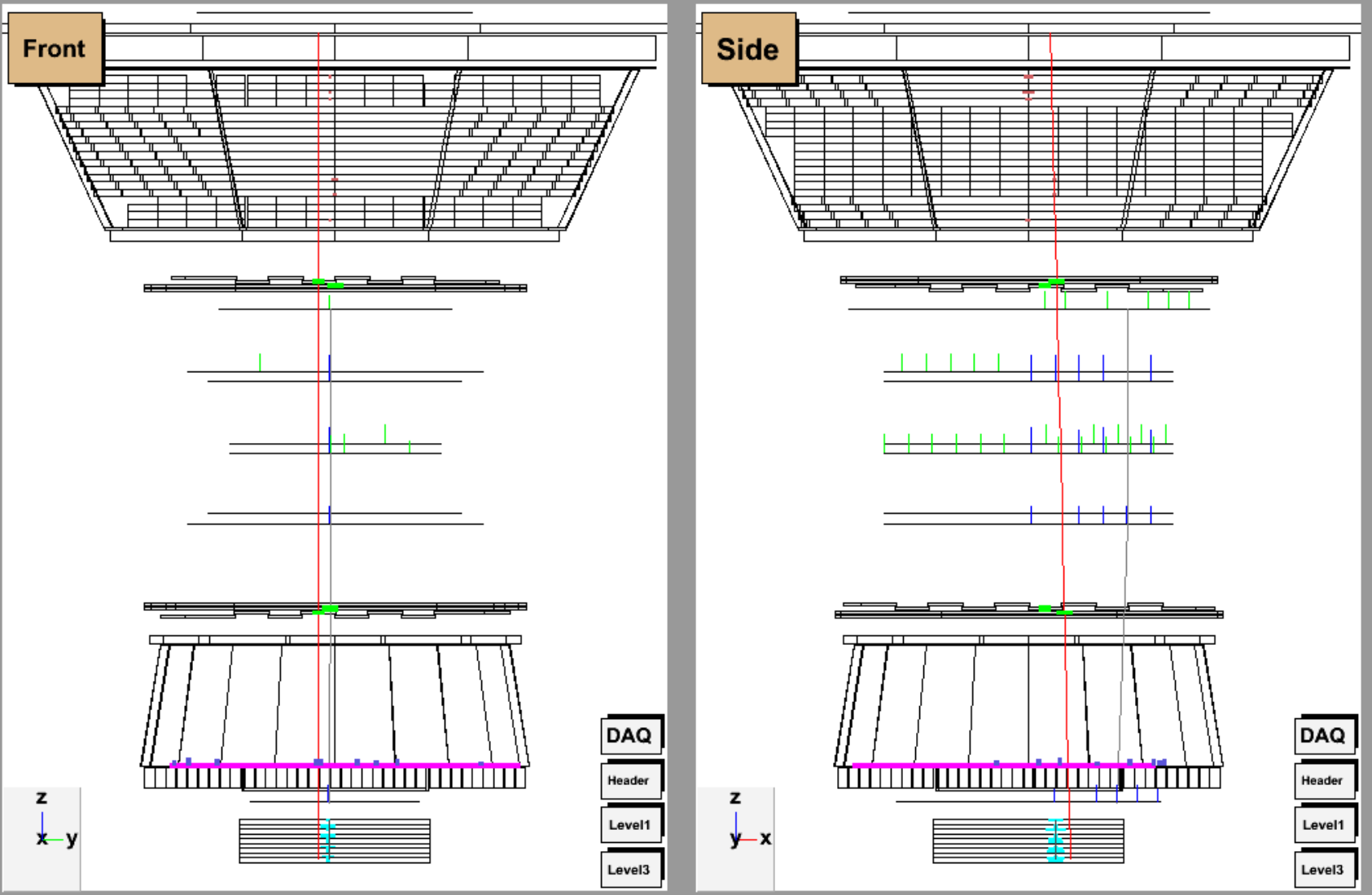
Particle TofTrdRichEcal No 0 Id=14 p= 1e+06± 1e+19 M=2.19e+05±2.2e+18  $\theta=3.13$   $\phi=1.10$  Q= 1  $\beta= 0.977 \pm 0.044 / 0.98$  Coo=( 8.11,-6.37,53.06) AntiC=5430.00  
 1010011001100000100110100 01100001000000000100111110000000 OK, Lat -48.4°, Long 237.9°, Rad 67512 km, Velocity 7.79 km/s,  $\theta^* = 41.09^\circ$ , Zenith 0.00° TrRH 10 B<sub>x</sub> 100 (kt)



# Tracking efficiency

AMS Event Display

Run 110/ 6 Thu Jul 22 13:13:21 2010



Particle ToFRichEcal No 0 Id=46  $p = 1e+07 \pm 1e+21$   $M = 1.94e+06 \pm 1.9e+20$   $\theta = 3.12$   $\phi = 6.25$   $Q = 1$   $\beta = 0.982 \pm 0.044 / 0.98$   $Coo = (9.78, -5.66, 53.06)$   $AntiC = -1984.17$

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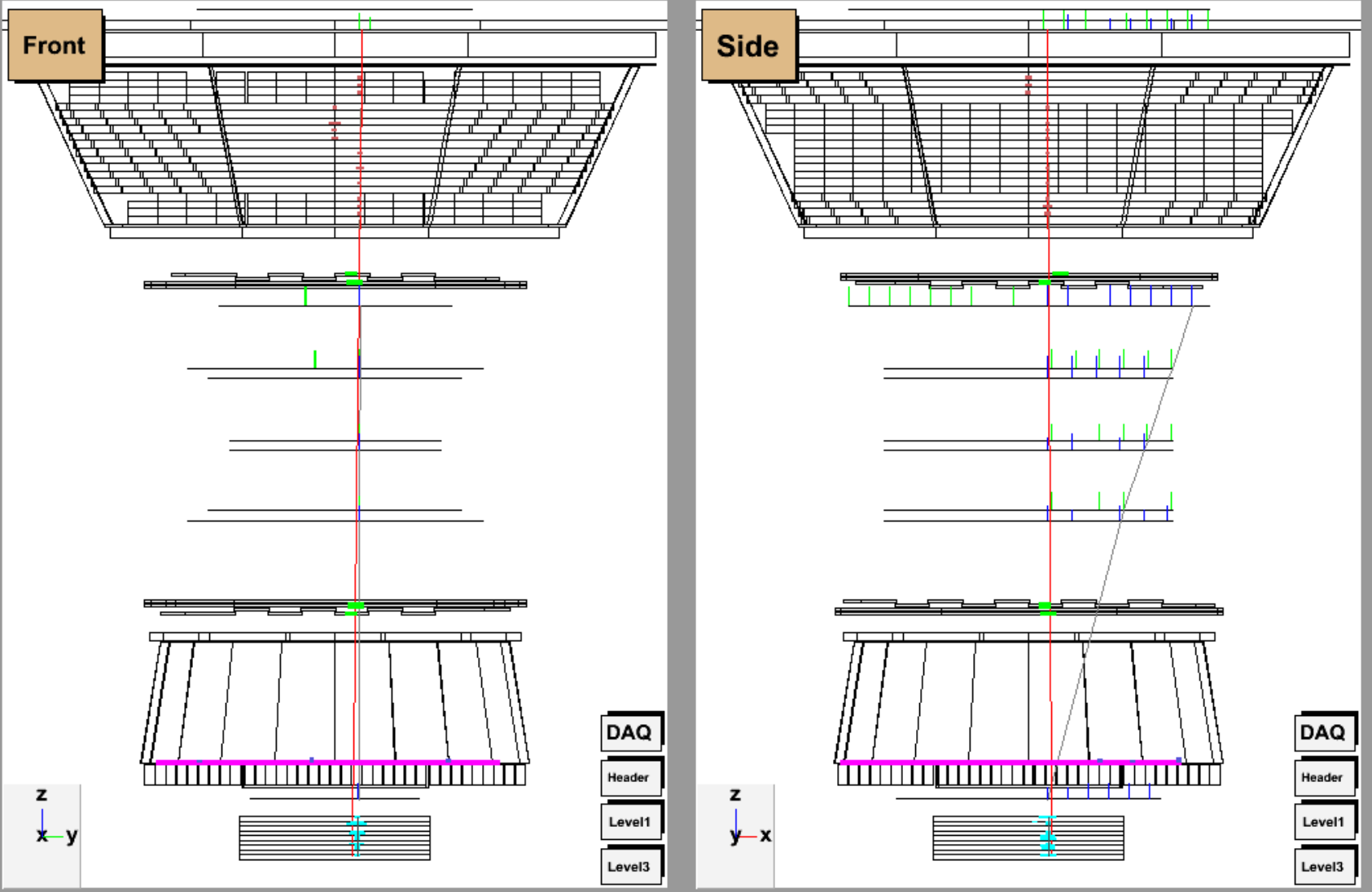
||



# Tracking efficiency

AMS Event Display

Run 110/ 7 Mon Jul 26 00:25:35 2010



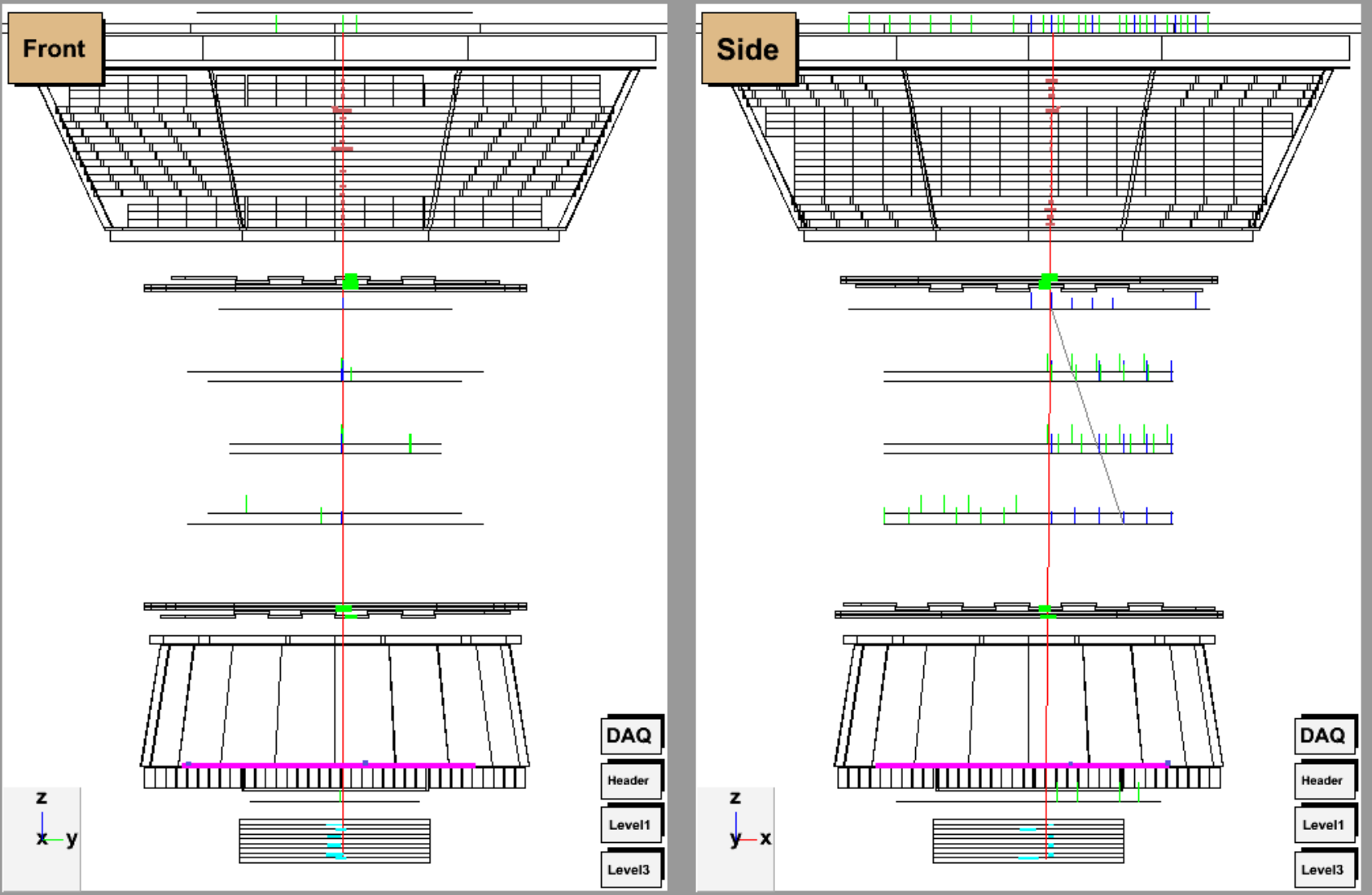
Particle TofTrdEcal No 0 Id=11 p=  $1e+06 \pm 1e+19$  M= $-3.99e+05 \pm 4e+18$   $\theta=3.13$   $\phi=5.17$  Q= 1  $\beta= 1.083 \pm 0.053 / 1.08$  Coo=( 6.87, 8.15,53.06) AntiC=4354.93  
 TrRechHit #4 tkid: +107 Base Coo (x,y,z)=( 56.5422, 8.5884, 53.0600) AmpP: 17 AmpNZ 34 con: -53.0600 pres: 0.33941 stat: 1610612736



# Tracking efficiency

AMS Event Display

Run 110/ 53 Sat Jan 1 10:48:04 2011



Particle ToFTrd No 0 Id=46 p= 1e+06± 1e+19 M=-2.02e+05± 2e+18  $\theta=3.13$   $\phi=3.14$  Q= 1  $\beta= 1.021\pm 0.047/ 1.02$  Coo=( 7.45, 2.85,53.06) AntiC=6286.69

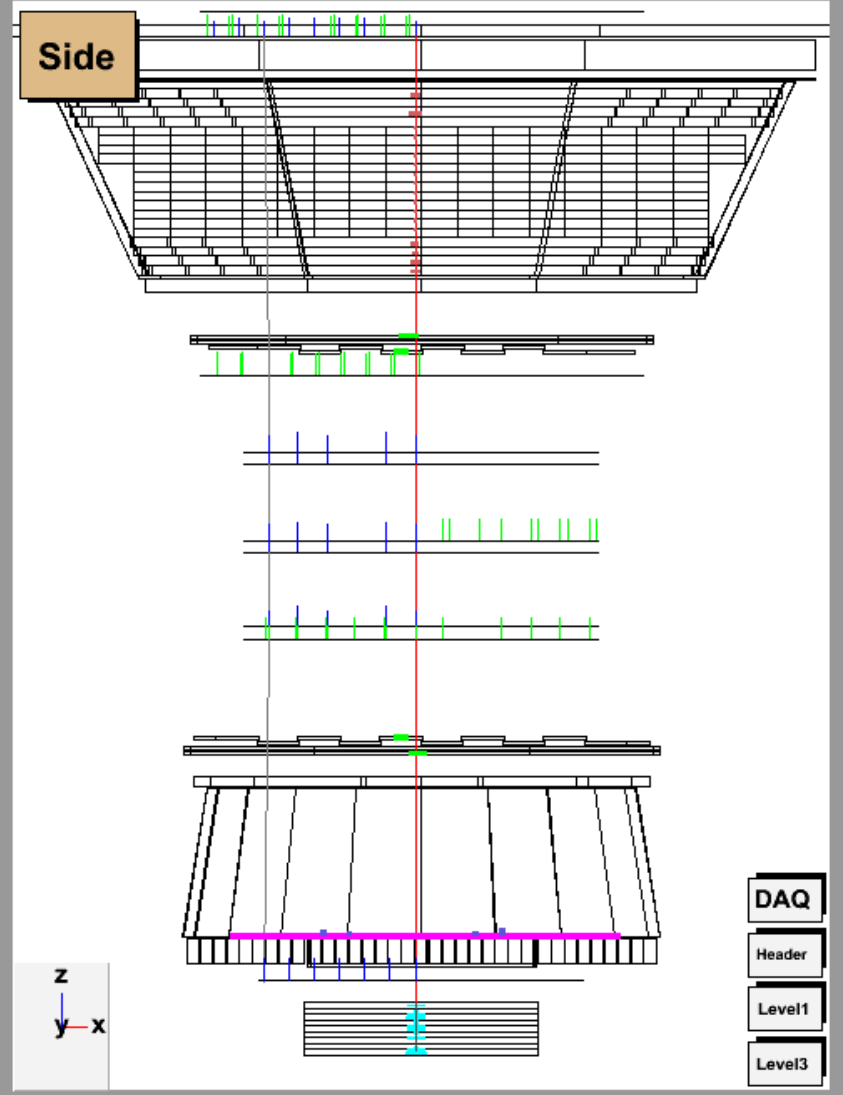
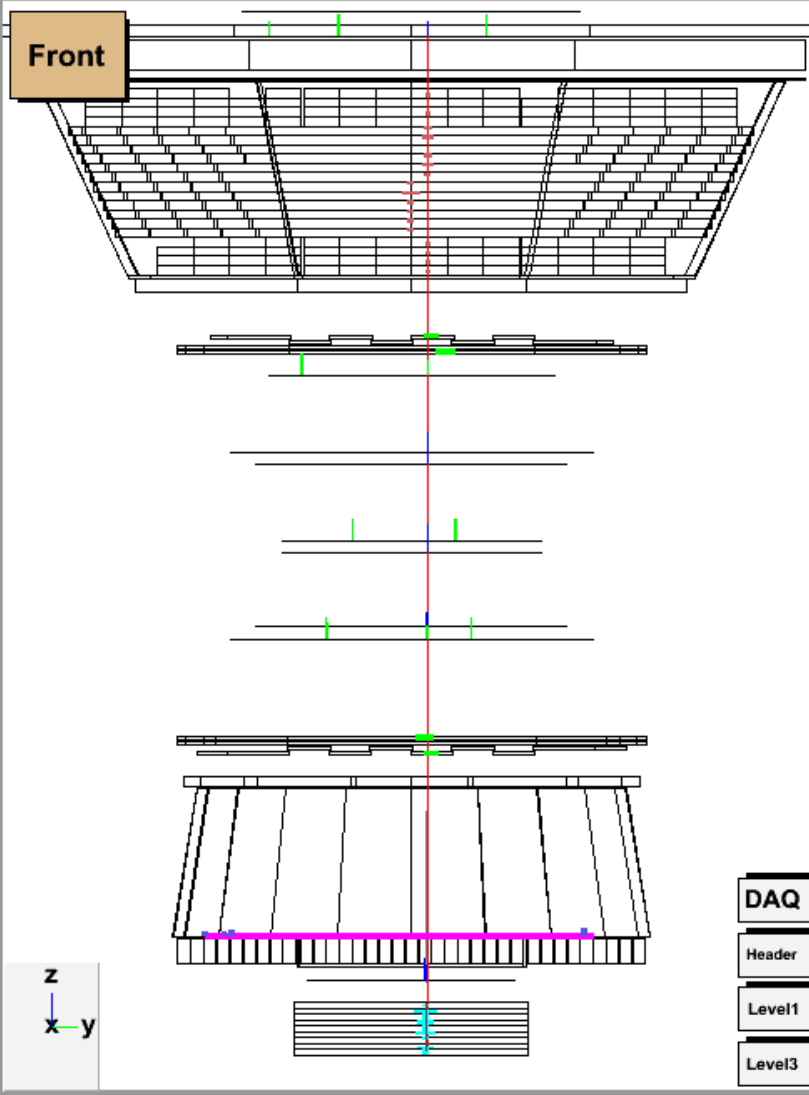
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# Tracking efficiency

AMS Event Display

Run 110/ 63 Sat Feb 5 02:50:20 2011



Particle TofTrdRichEcal No 0 Id=11 p= 1e+06± 1e+19 M=-2.1e+05±2.1e+18  $\theta=3.14$   $\phi=1.57$  Q= 1  $\beta= 1.022 \pm 0.048 / 1.02$  Coo=(-1.58, 4.74, 53.06) AntiC=50000.00

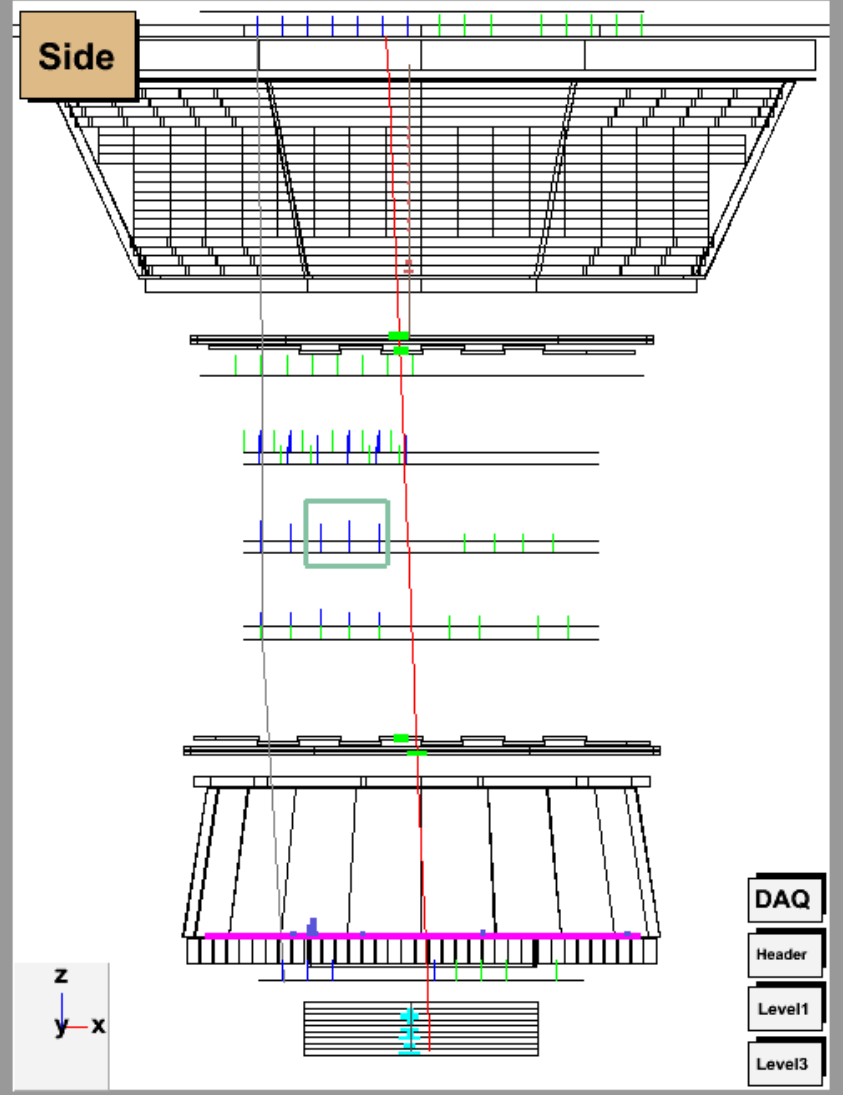
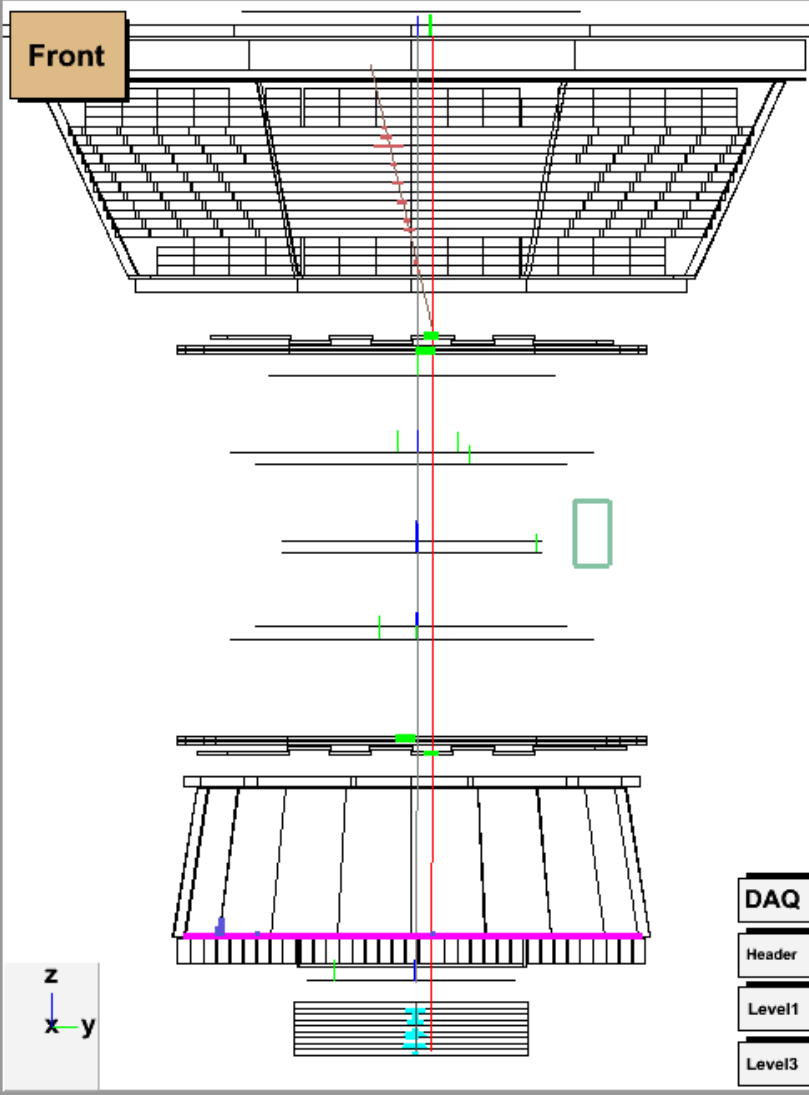
TrRecHit #7 tkid: -207 Base Coo 0 (x,y,z)= (-42.8540, 4.7488, 29.2280) AmpP: 20 AmpN: 27 corr: -29.2280 PreHit: 0.13228 stat: 536870912



# Tracking efficiency

AMS Event Display

Run 110/ 71 Fri Mar 4 20:28:10 2011



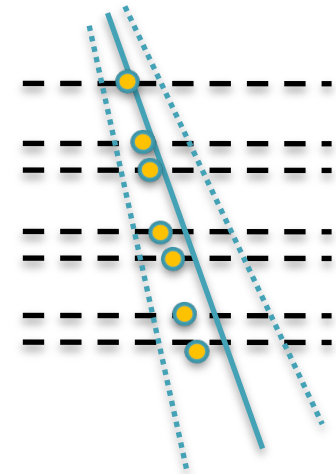
Particle TofRichEcal No 0 Id=45 p= 1e+07± 1e+21 M=3.06e+06±3.1e+20  $\theta=3.10$   $\phi=6.26$  Q= 1  $\beta= 0.956\pm 0.042/ 0.96$  Coo=(-5.77, 5.84,53.06) AntiC=1319.86

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# Solution

- A. Use TRD track
- if a trd track has a good match on Y coo and on direction
  - extrapolate the TRD track to the tracker region
  - for each XY TrRecHit check if a multiplicity is close to the trd track within ERR\_TRD
  - if all the XY hit of the track satisfy the previous requirement fix the X coo of the Y only hits and refit the track
- B. Use a TOF “track”
- if the TrTrack has a good Y match on TOF planes 1 and 4 repeat the same procedure of TRD but with ERR\_TOF
- C. The procedure is further improved by increasing ERR\_XXX as a function of the Tracker Layer number







# Test of Tracking efficiency

Generate events that are likely to be reconstructed:

- No Hadronic interaction in GEANT3
- 10 GeV protons
- fire form a 10 x 10 cm area pointing downward

	No_Tk	Tk & NoTkP	Tk & TkP
No Match	25%	38%	36%
TRD only	25%	13%	61%
TRD + Tof	25%	2%	73%



# Improvements to AMSChain

- Some are just hidden to the normal user but they affect the performance
- Tested with TProofLite soon new release of AMSRoot
- Save selected events to a different file

void **OpenOutputFile** (const char \*filename)  
*Opens the file to output selected events.*

void **SaveCurrentEvent** ()  
*Saves the current entry to the output file (if it is not open, it creates SelectedEvents.root).*

void **CloseOutputFile** ()  
*Properly closes the Output File for selected events.*



# Summary

- Many improvement since the end of the test beam
  - Alignment second pass almost available
  - Easier access to the track info
  - Offline (re)fit of the tracks
  - Improved efficiency of matching with other subdedectors
  - Many (!) bugfixes
  - review and speed up of the facilities to handle the events (AMSCChain & C.)
  - Implementation of the tracker part for the “MC raw data
  - Tuning of the Si signal simulation (A. Oliva)
- To be done soon
  - Optimize the track fitting considering the materials
  - Implement the reconstruction for track pointing to ACC
  - Review code that implements the matching among detectors to avoid duplications
  - Implement the charge reconstruction for the tracker
  - Test, test and test