



TRANSMUTEX

Comment détruire les déchets des centrales nucléaires

Maurice Bourquin

DPNC, 22 Décembre 2021

Atom ohne Müll: Kommt jetzt die Stromrevolution?

Ein Genfer Startup entwickelt ein Kernkraftwerk, das vollkommen sicher ist.
Doch nicht nur das. Es kann auch den Atommüll unschädlich machen.

Jürg Meier
04.12.2021, 21.45 Uhr



Gründer und Mitarbeiter von Transmutex (von links): Maurice Bourquin (Berater), Dorothée Baumann-Pauly (Verwaltungsrätin), Franklin Servan-Schreiber (Mitgründer und CEO), Jean-Pierre Revol (Mitgründer) und Massimo Morichi (Berater). (Vernier, 14. Oktober 2021)

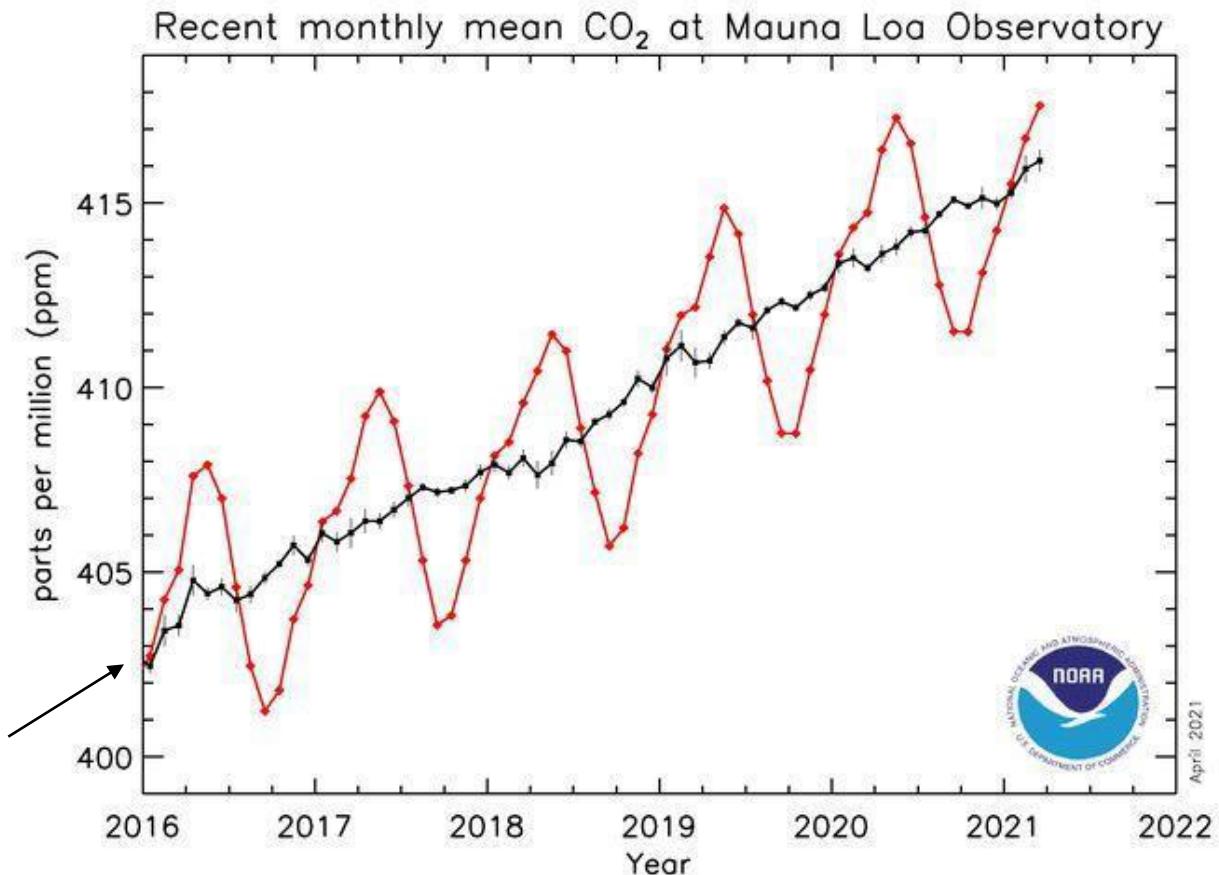
Anna Pizzolante

Motivations

1. Augmentation irresistible du CO₂



2015
Accord de Paris

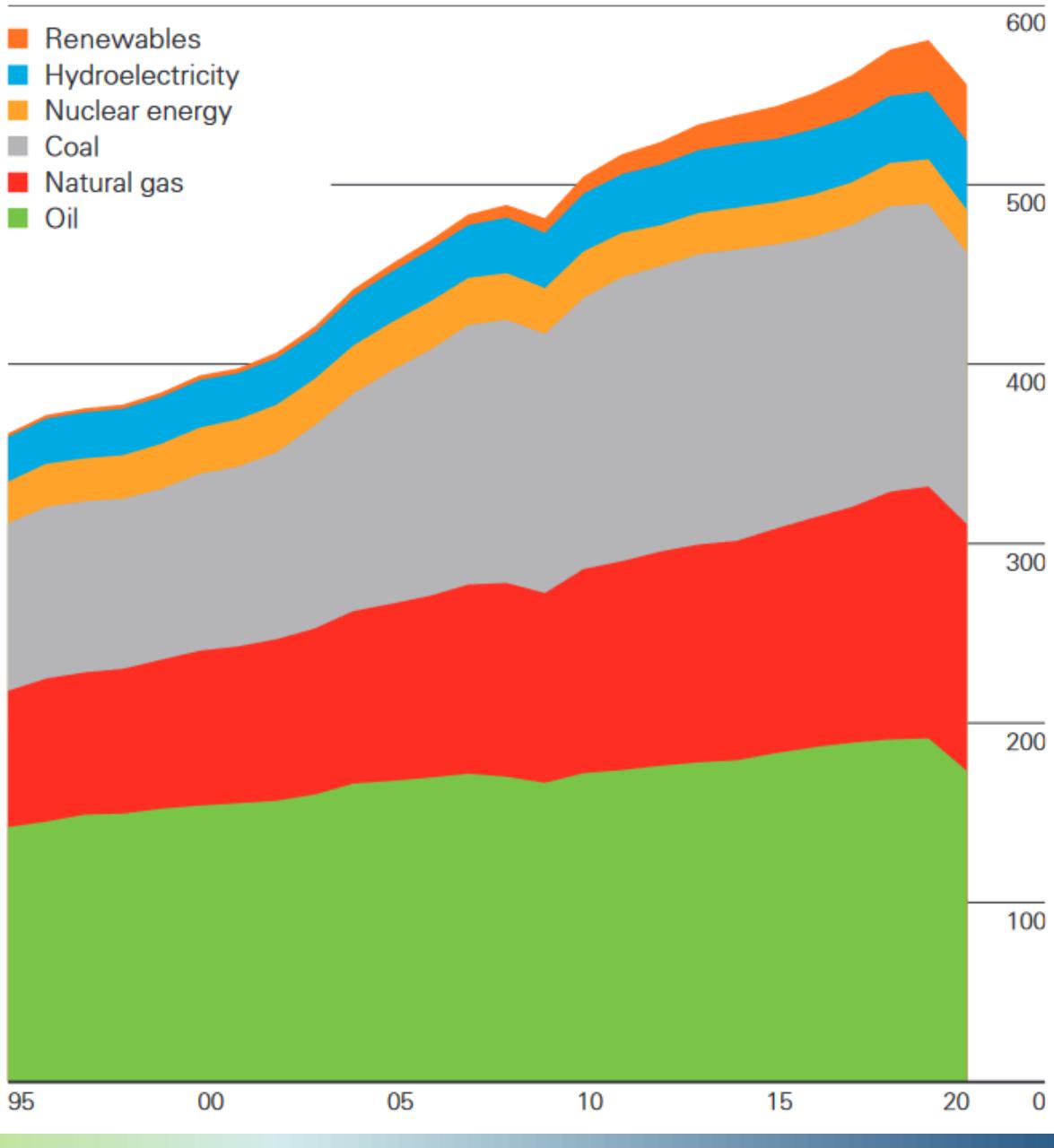


Motivations

2. Augmentation de la consommation d'énergie

Sous forme d'électricité
20% dans le monde

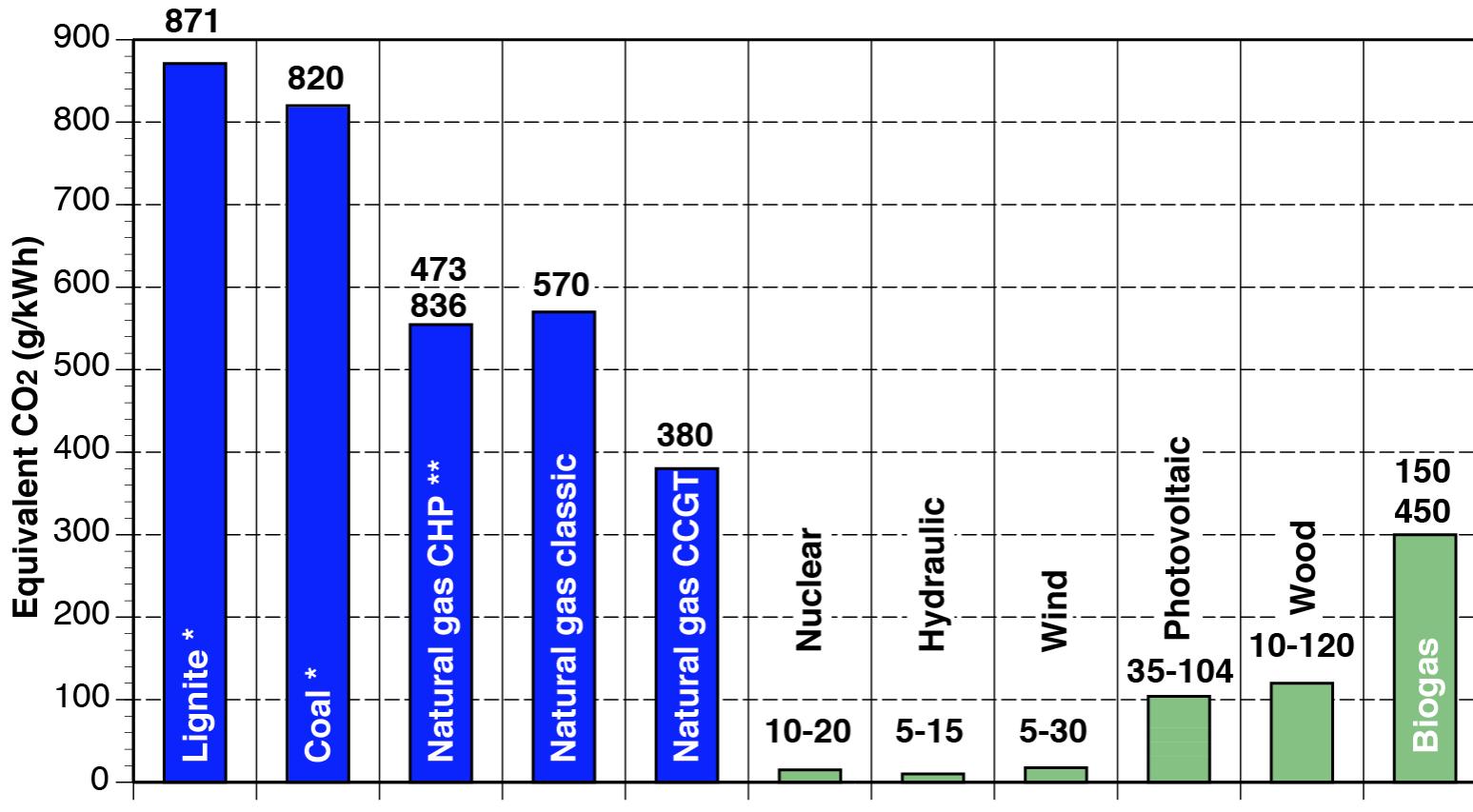
En Suisse 27%,
attendue 43% in 2050



Emissions de GAS par sources d'énergie électrique

(See www.electricitymap.org for live data)

Source : Office Fédéral de l'énergie, Suisse,



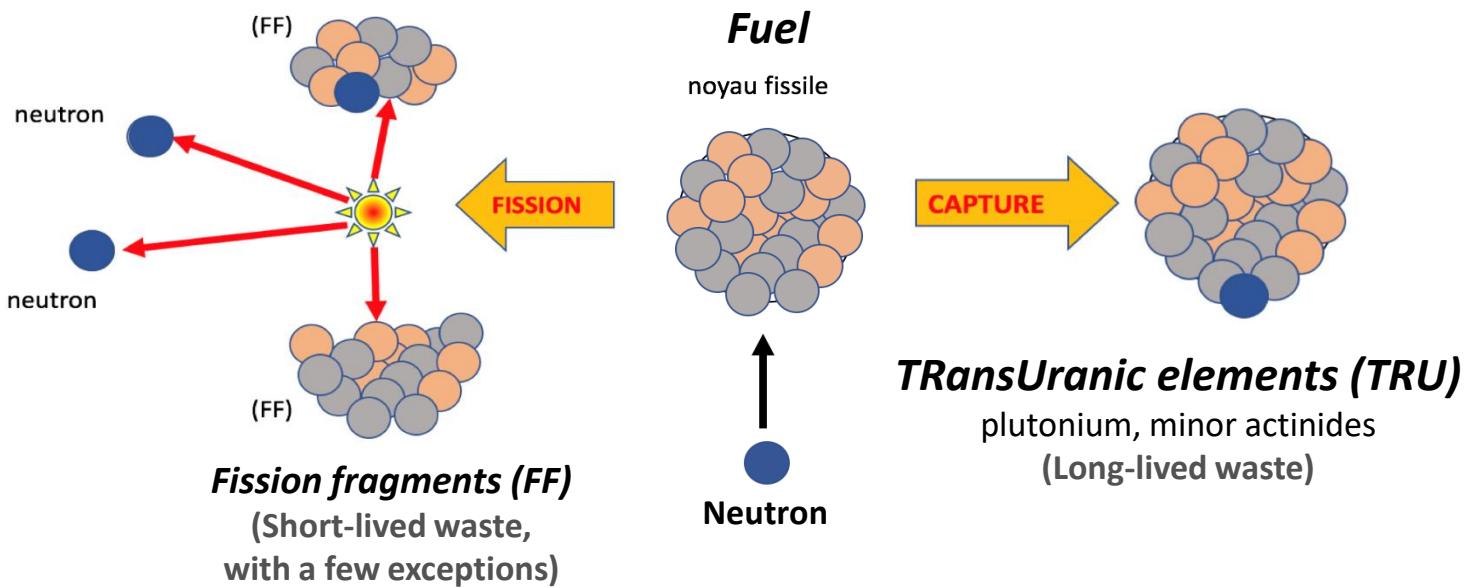
* Values for large modern gas power plants with coal gasification

** Cogeneration plants, often called combined heat and power (CHP) facilities

Motivations

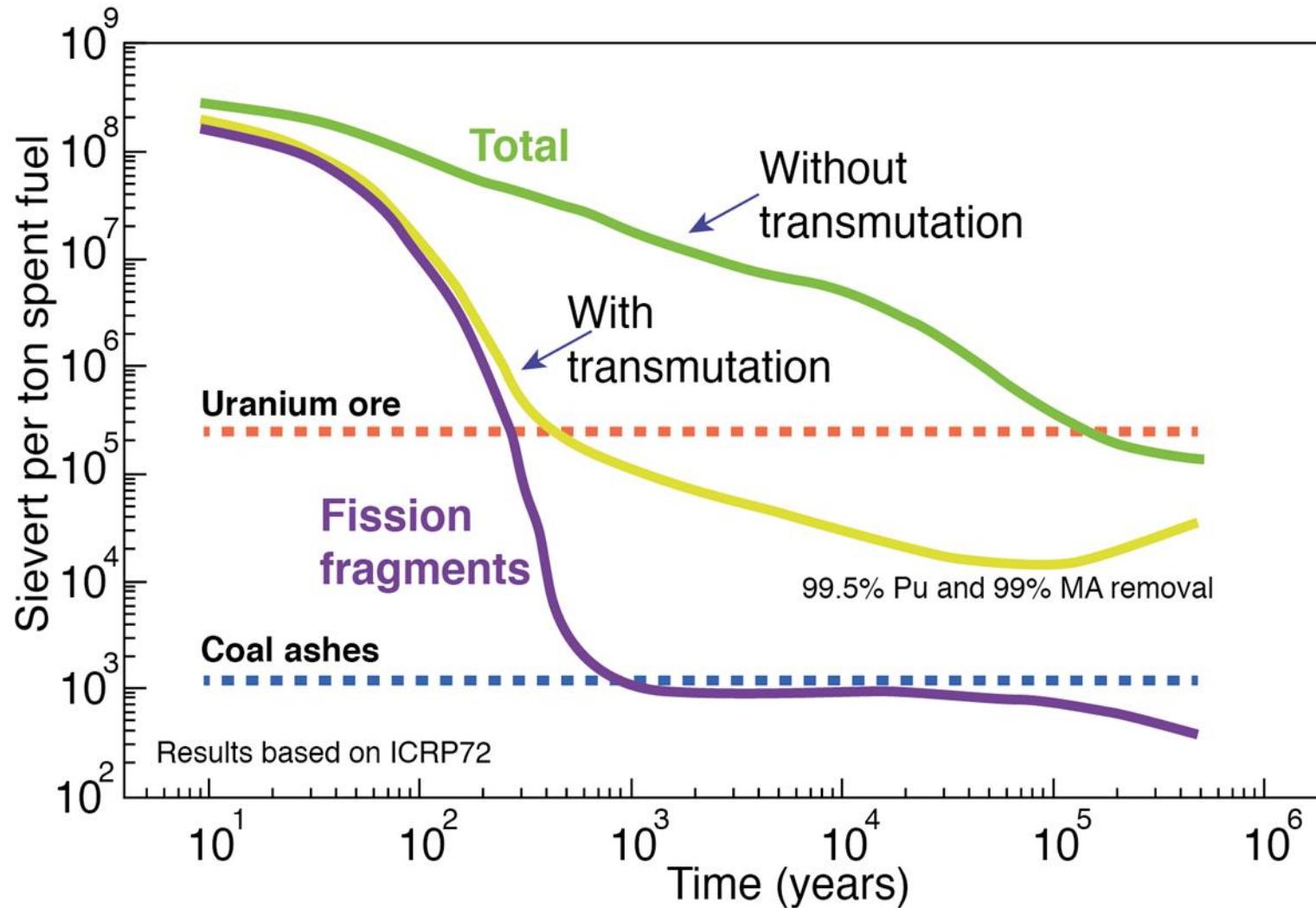
- L'énergie nucléaire pourrait jouer un plus grand rôle (émissions minimales de CO₂, production stable, indépendante de la météo...)
- Cependant, les centrales nucléaires au combustible uranium sont problématiques:
 - Risques d'accidents (sécurité active, refroidissement à l'eau...)
 - Risques de prolifération militaire
 - **Gestion du combustible usé**

Combustible nucléaire usé

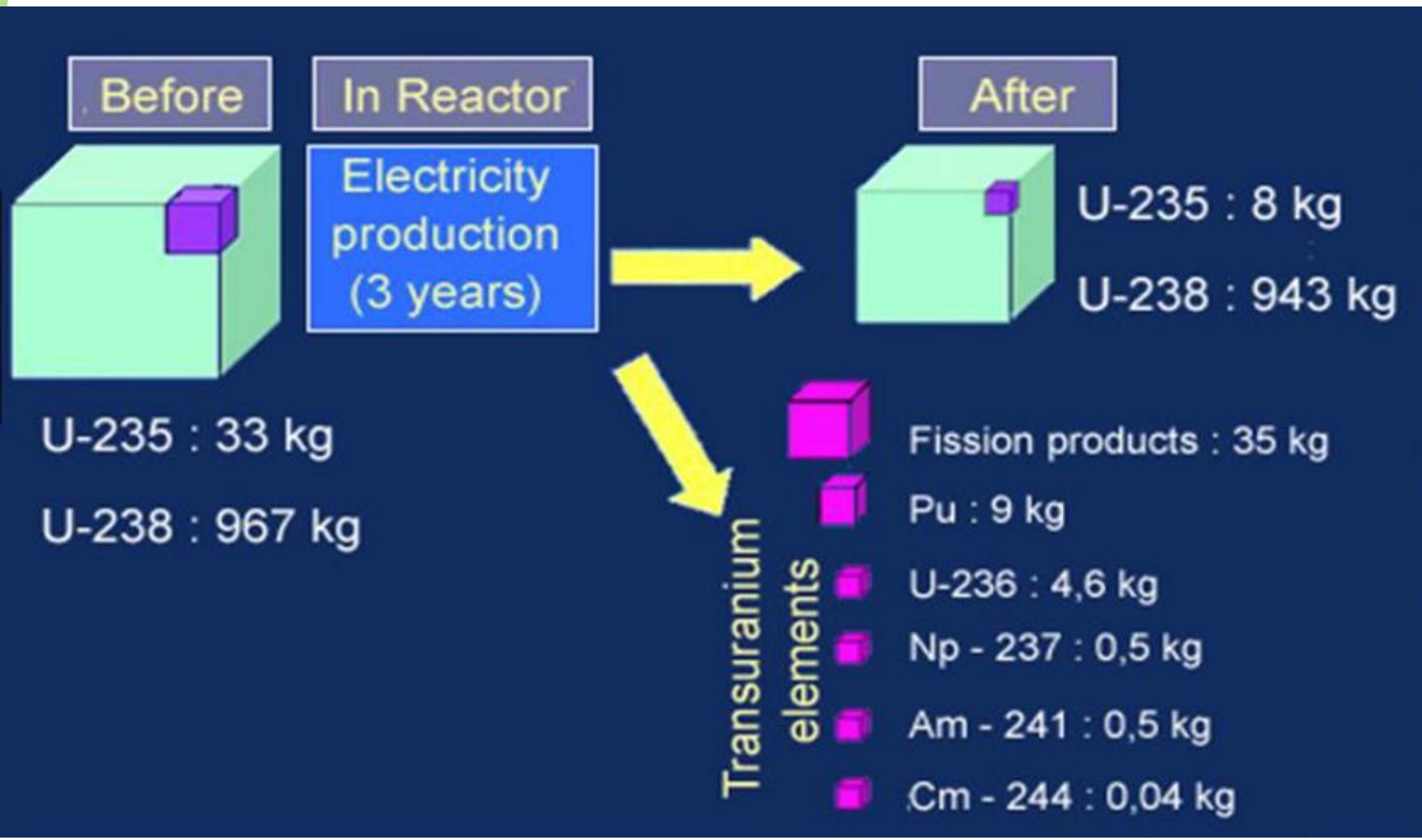


Radiotoxicité par ingestion de combustible nucléaire usé

en Sv par tonne de métal lourd en fonction du temps après décharge du réacteur



Combustible nucléaire usé de centrales à uranium

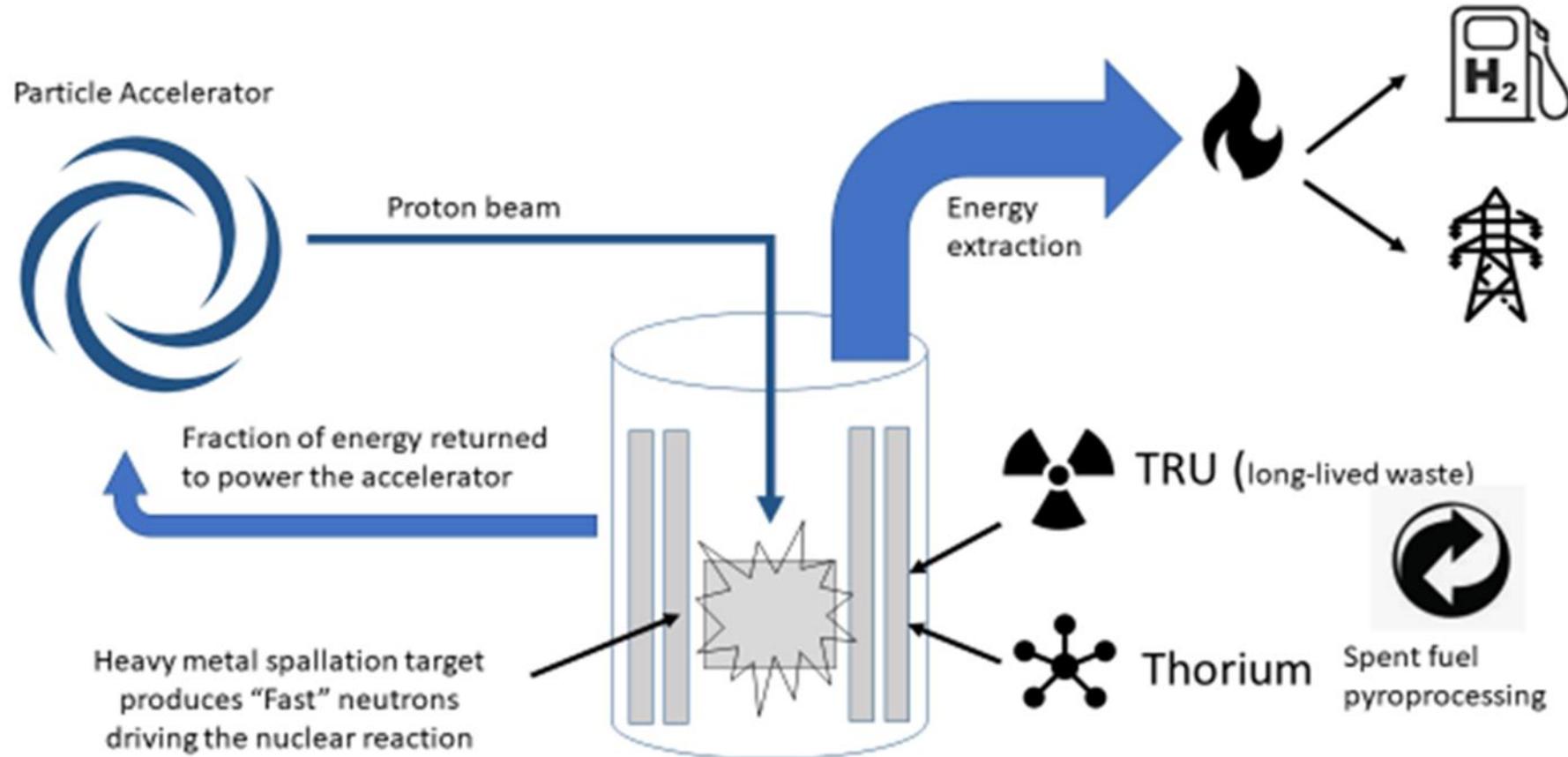


CETTE FOIS TOUT LE MONDE EST CONCERNÉ ...
MÊME LES AUTRUCHES !



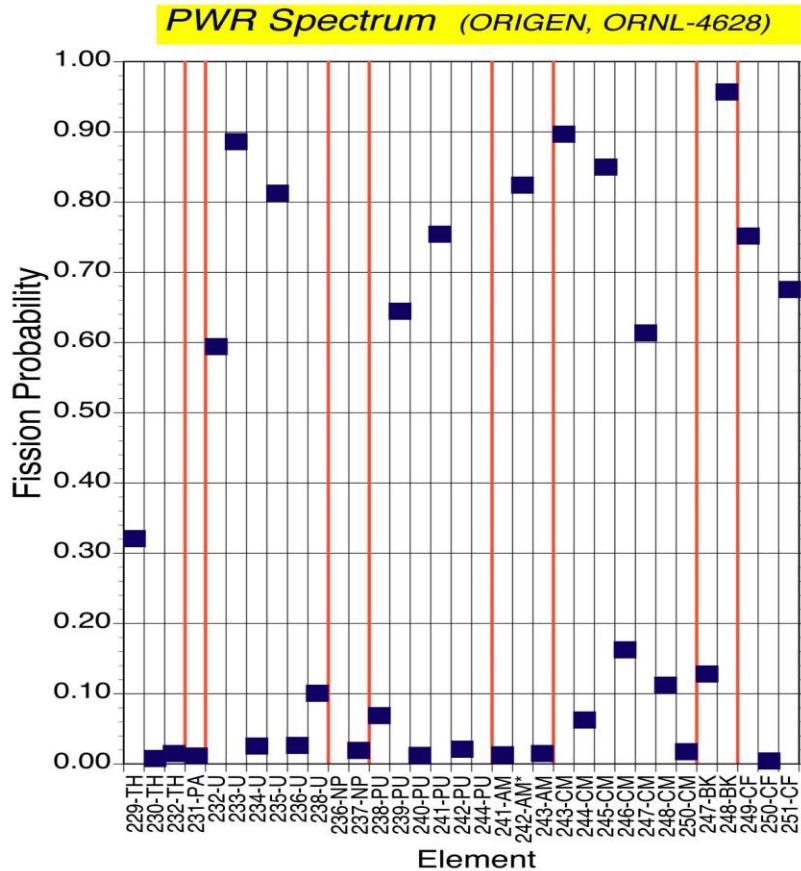
Réacteur piloté par accélérateur

Accelerator-Driven System (ADS)

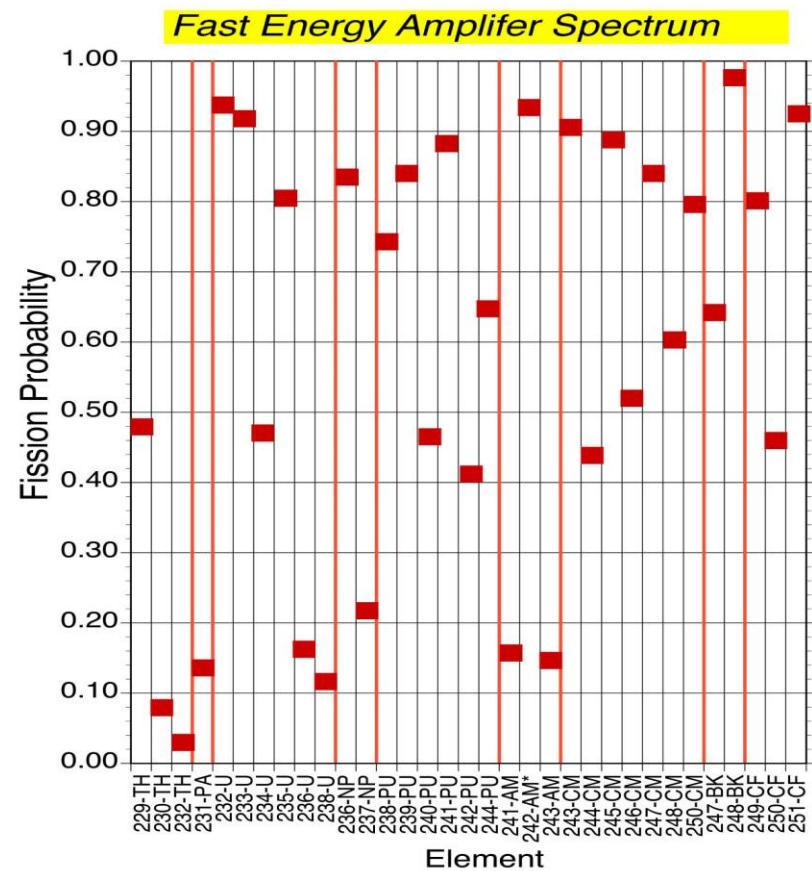


Probabilités de fission des éléments transuraniques

Thermal Neutrons



Fast Neutrons



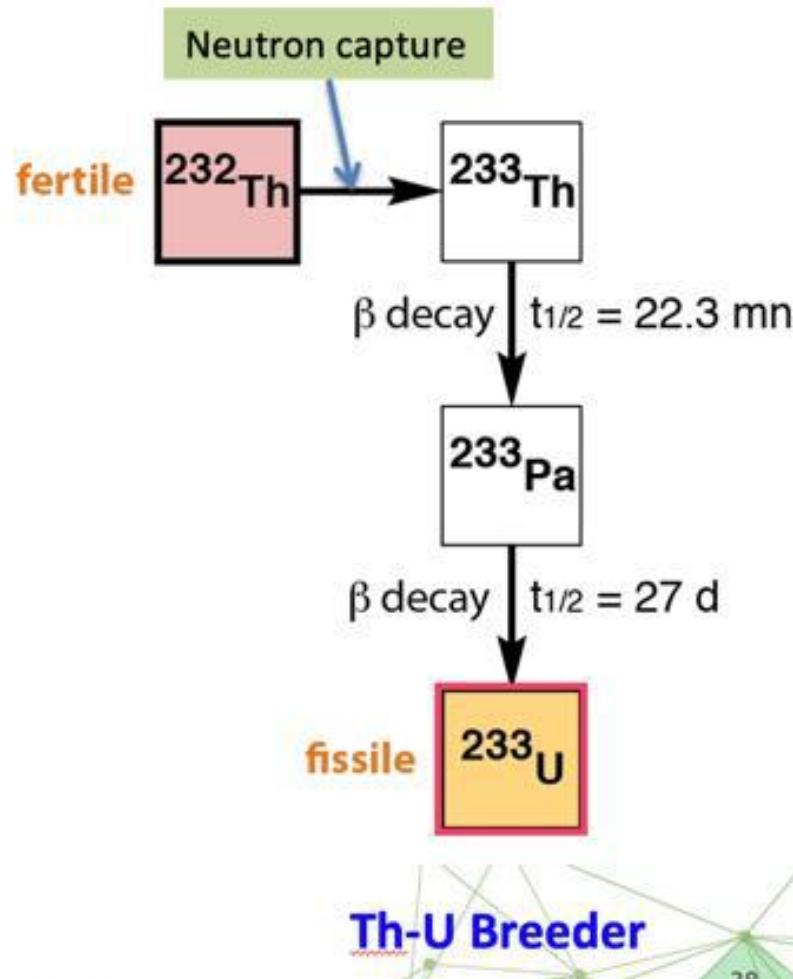
Fast neutrons also reduce captures in FF

Avantages des ADS au Thorium

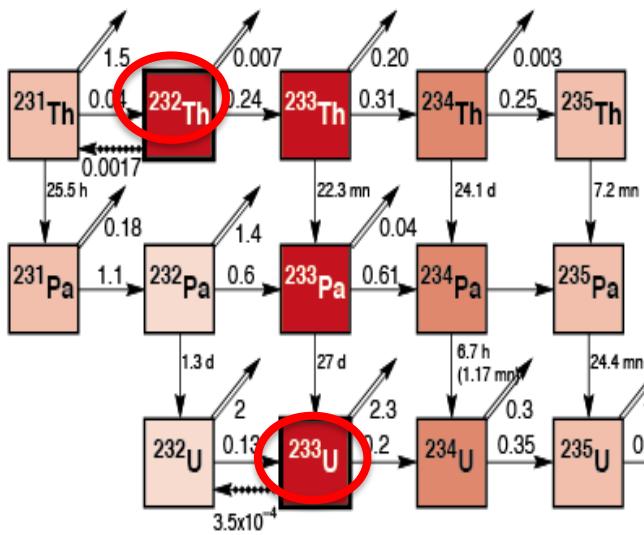


- Très haut niveau de sécurité intrinsèque (sous-criticalité, métal liquide...)
- Haute résistance à la prolifération
- Destruction des déchets de longue durée de vie (transmutation des TRU dans un flux de neutrons rapides)
- Production négligeable d'actinides de longue durée de vie (combustible thorium)

^{233}U breeding chain from ^{232}Th .

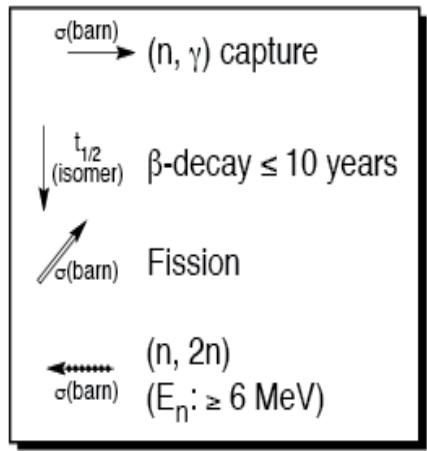
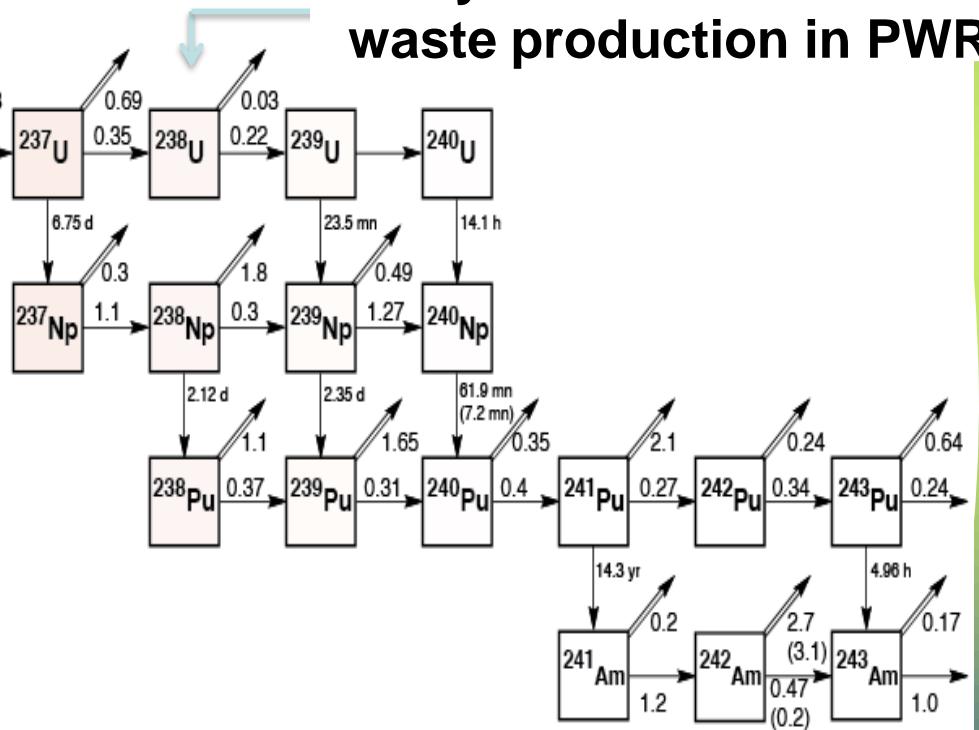


Thorium minimizes high level waste production



Thorium chain in a fast neutron flux

Entry door to nuclear waste production in PWR

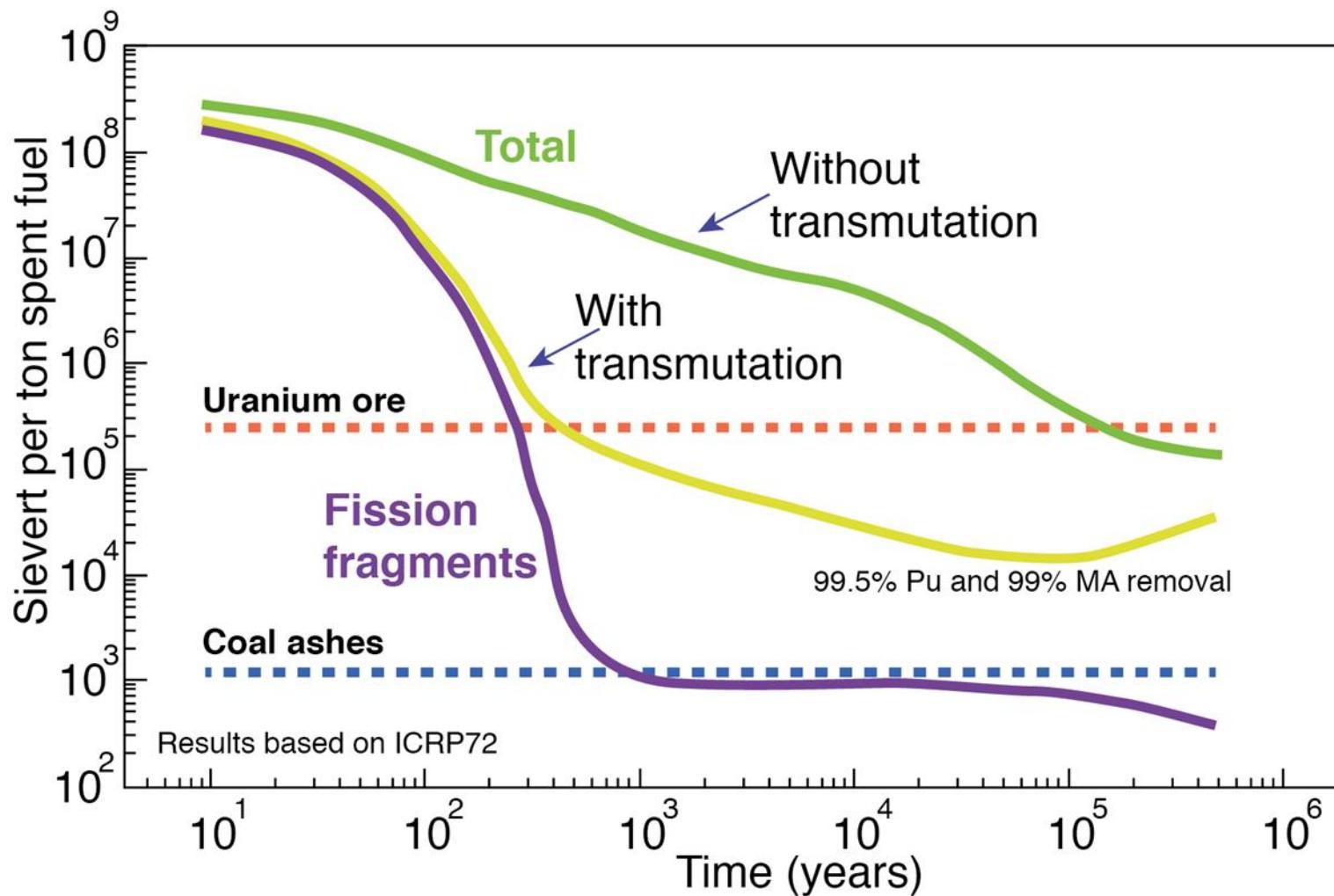


A photograph of a tropical beach. In the foreground, the ocean waves are breaking onto a sandy shore. A person is walking along the beach, carrying a large, light-colored rock on their shoulder. The background features a dense line of palm trees and some hills under a clear blue sky.

minéral monazite =
lanthanides +
thorium

credit P.K. Wattal, BARC, India

Radiotoxicité par ingestion de combustible usé



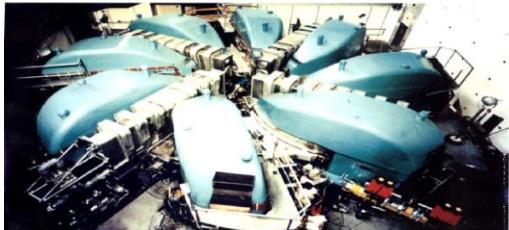
Equilibrium concentrations are orders of magnitude lower than in a uranium-plutonium based fuel.

The Three Levels of ADS Validation and Development by Transmutex

- **First**, validation of the **different component** concepts, taken separately (accelerator, target, subcritical core, dedicated fuels and fuel processing methods).
- **Second**, validation of the **coupling of the different components** in a significant environment including full simulations:
 - in KIPT, Ukraine**
 - in CVR, Czech Republic**
 - in ENEA, Italy**
- **Third**, validation in an installation explicitly designed for demonstration.
 - **Should evolve to a demonstration of fuel transmutation**

TRANSMUTEX's Strategy

Based on existing technologies for a demonstration of a 300 MW Pilot Plant by 2032

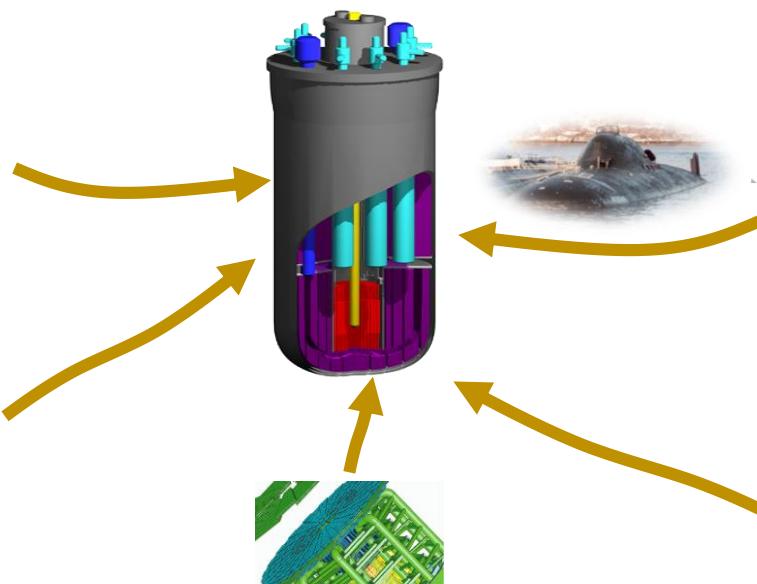


High-power cyclotron

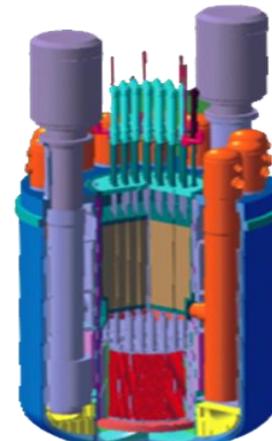
PSI



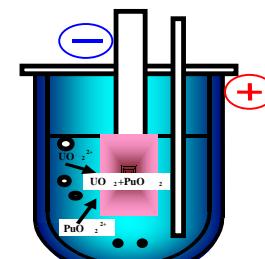
Liquid metal spallation target
PSI, ENEA



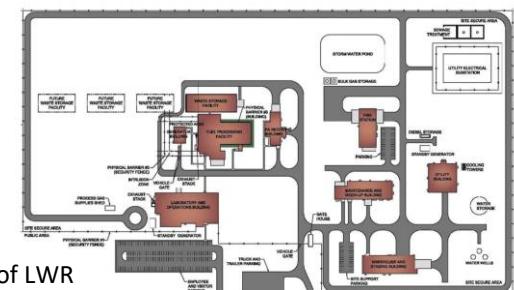
Simulation technology
based on FLUKA and GEANT4
ENEA, CERN



Lead-Bismuth fast neutron reactor
SVBR-100 ROSATOM

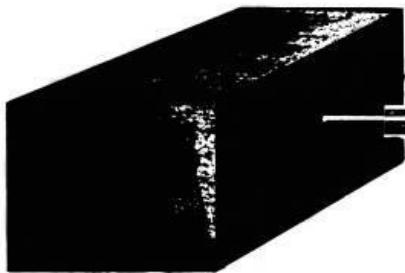


Pyroprocessing of LWR spent fuel,
production of Th fuel,
reprocessing of Th fuel



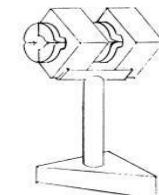
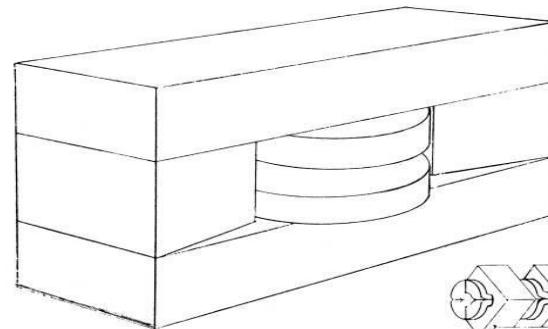
Argonne National Lab, USA
ALCEN and Egis, France

“Le cyclotron, vu par”

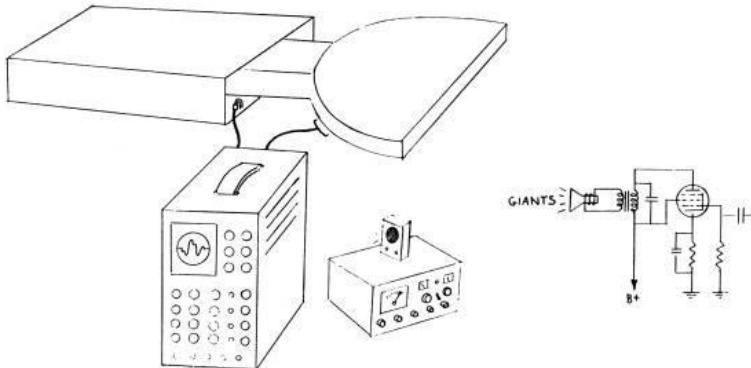


P: 37.945067 \pm .00023 MeV
0.03 x 0.05 cm.
 \pm 0.000075 m rad.

... the experimental physicist

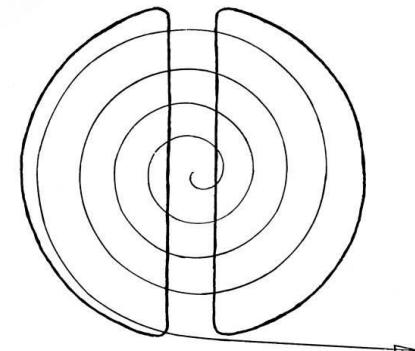


... the mechanical engineer



... the electrical engineer

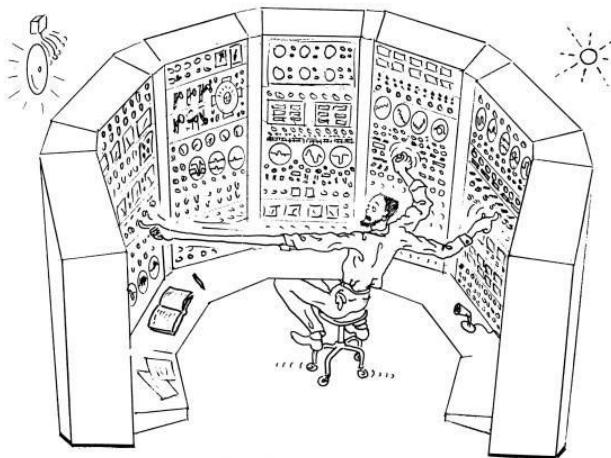
XBD9705-02292.TIF



... the student

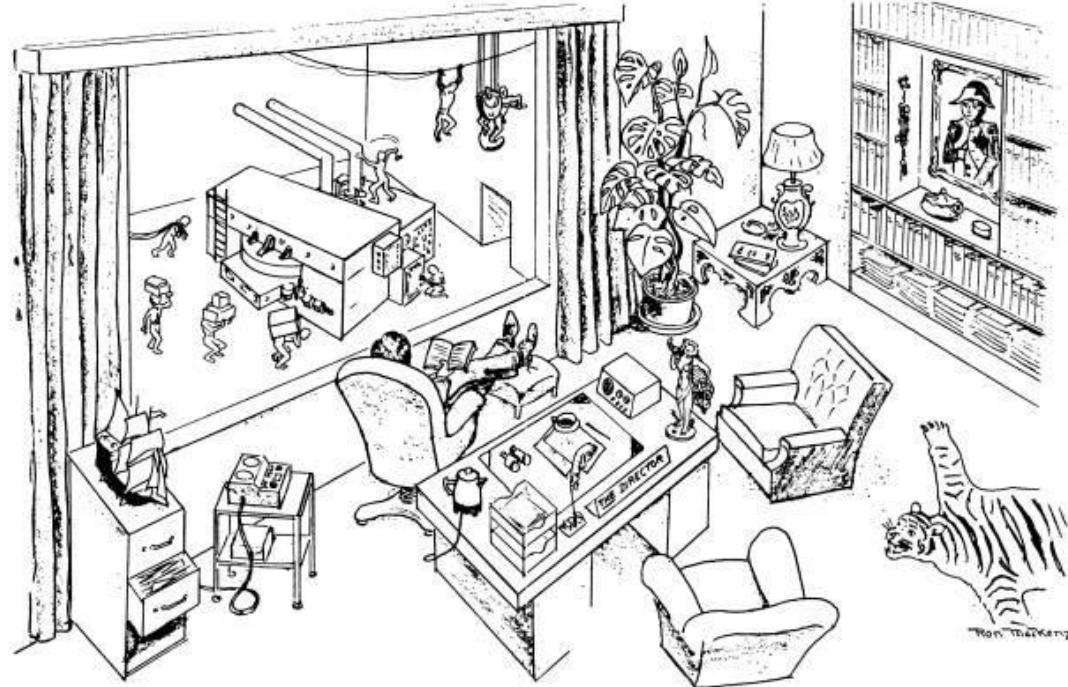
XBD9705-02304.TIF

Courtesy David L. Judd and Ron MacKenzie



... the operator

XBD9705-02293.TIF



... the laboratory director

XBD9705-02303.TIF

A Cyclotron for Transmutex ADS



Accelerator requirements

	600 MeV ADS	800 MeV ADS
E_{beam} [MeV]	600	800
I_{beam} [mA]	5.1	3.3
P_{beam} [MW]	3.1	2.7
P_{ADS} (th) [MW]	300	300
G_0	2.00	2.29
Gain (k = 0.98)	98	112

- Evolution of PSI Ring Cyclotron and Injector II (1.4 MW)
 - Larger number of cavities
 - Two injections
 - ...
- **Transmutex is evaluating options, together with PSI**

A Lead-bismuth Eutectic Fast Neutron Reactor

The fast reactors used on Alpha class submarines of the Soviet Union are the only one that have many years of real proven experience and are the only one already realized that are providing the flux needed for the ADS



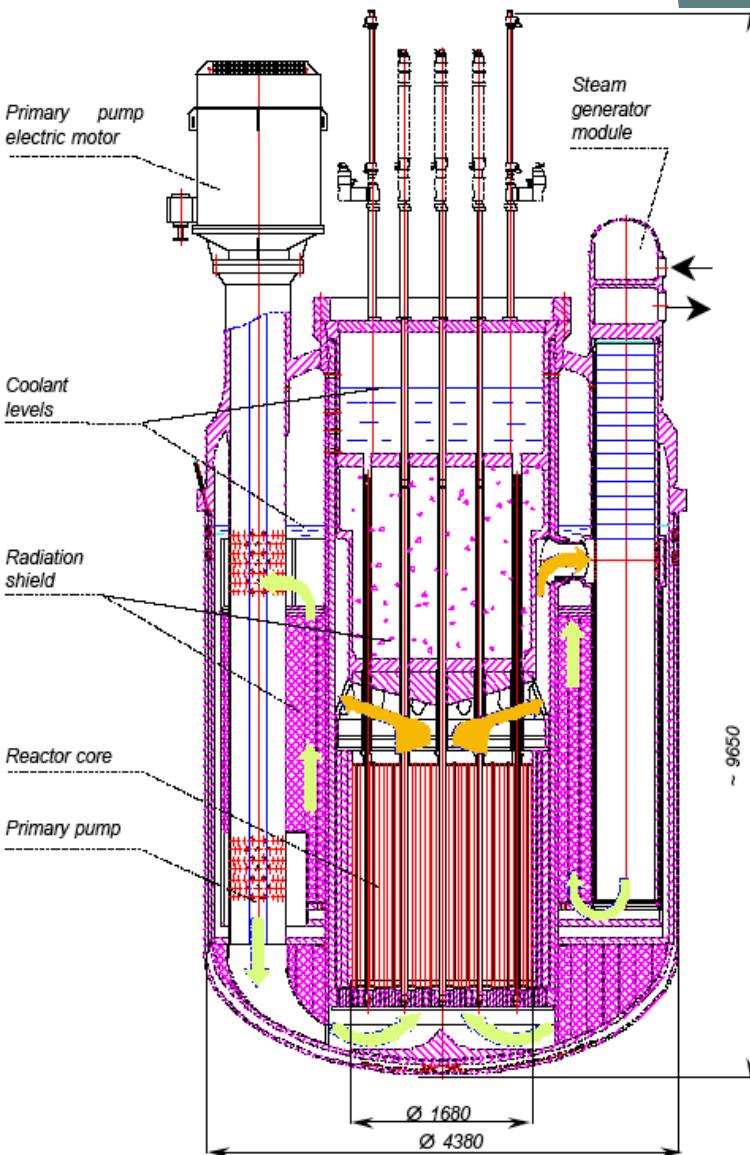
Prof. G.I. Toshinsky

Lead-bismuth Eutectic Fast Neutron Reactor:



Russian SVBR-100

- Commercial version of the LBE fast reactor used on Alpha class subs (thermal output 280 MW (th))
- Studying the modifications of the SVBR to accommodate a spallation target and use ThO_2 fuel
 - Detailed calculations in progress



A most Advanced Simulation Project

Based on existing well validated codes



General-purpose
Multi-particle

Design of accelerator
Radiation protection
High-energy Physics
Experiments ...

N-Multigroup transport
Soon: pointwise

No criticality evaluators

Source available

General-purpose
Multi-particle

High-energy Physics
Experiments ...

N-pointwise transport

Criticality evaluators
added by TRANSMUTEX

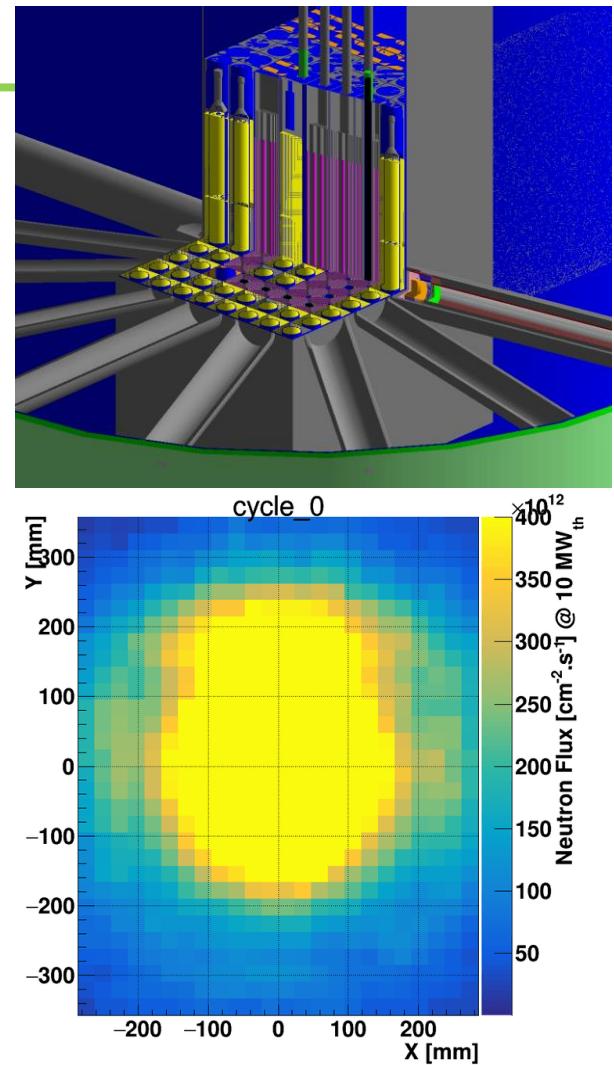
Open source

Validated for many
aspects of neutronics
but not adapted to
nuclear fuel evolution

Extending current codes

Additional features

- Time evolution of materials composition by neutron flux and coupled Bateman equations (burnup evolution)
- State-of-the-art k_{eff} estimators
- Time evolution of the beam current to keep the thermal power constant
- DPA calculation
- Radiotoxicity calculation

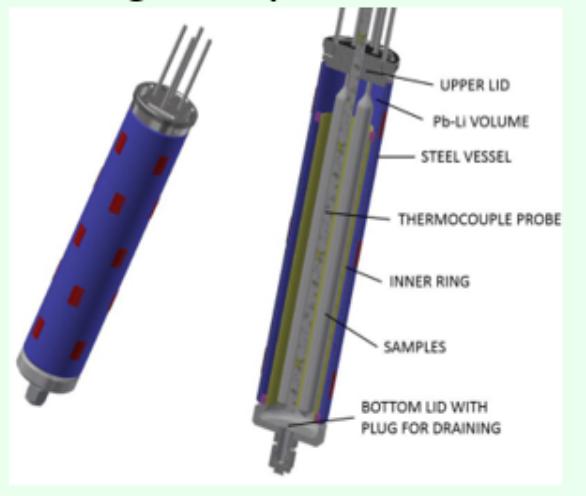


Under development

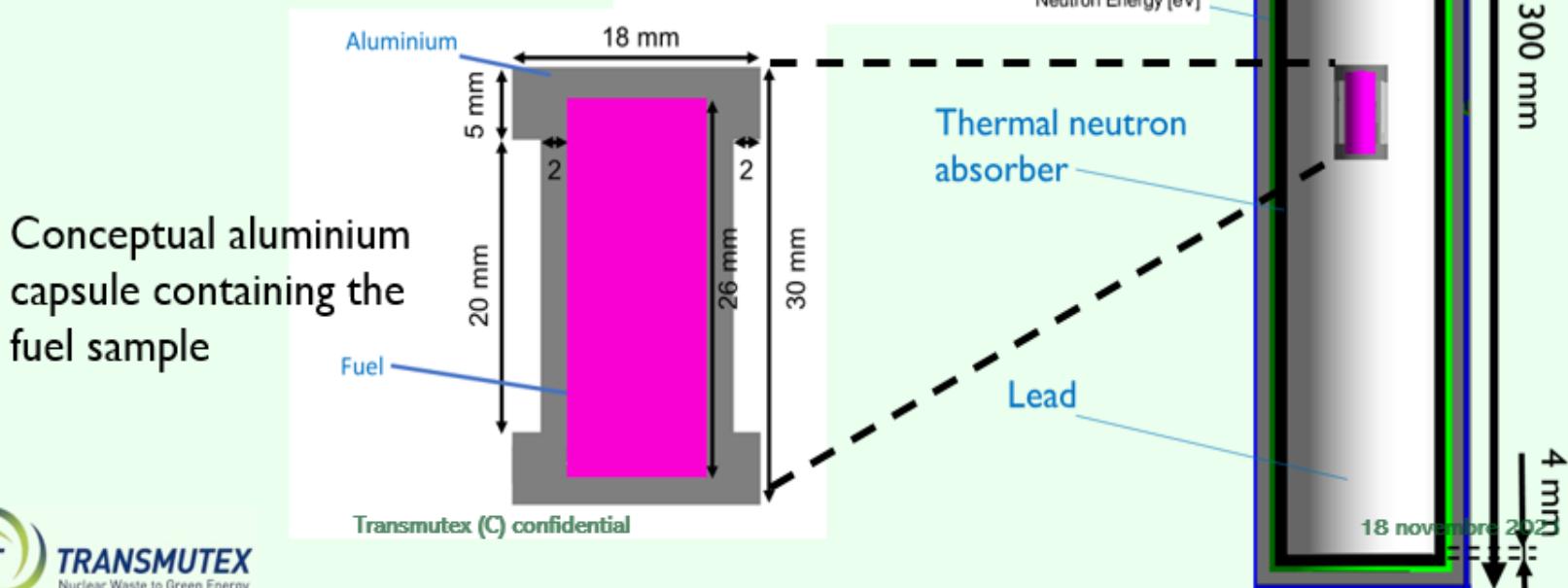
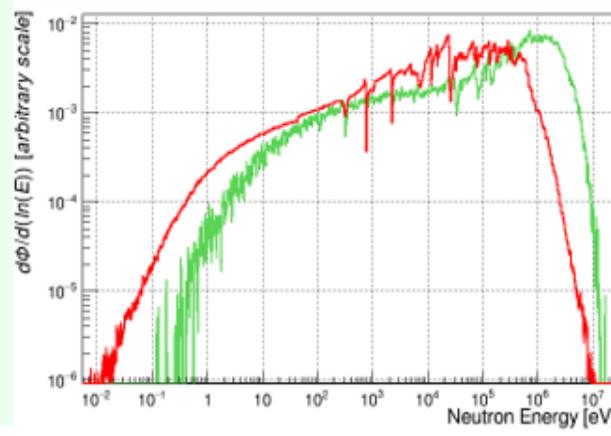
- Temperature evolution
- Coupling with deterministic fluid-dynamic codes
- Extended validation with international benchmarks
- Cloud computing

FUEL PELLETS IRRADIATION IN A FAST LEAD RIG

PbLi rig already tested at CVR



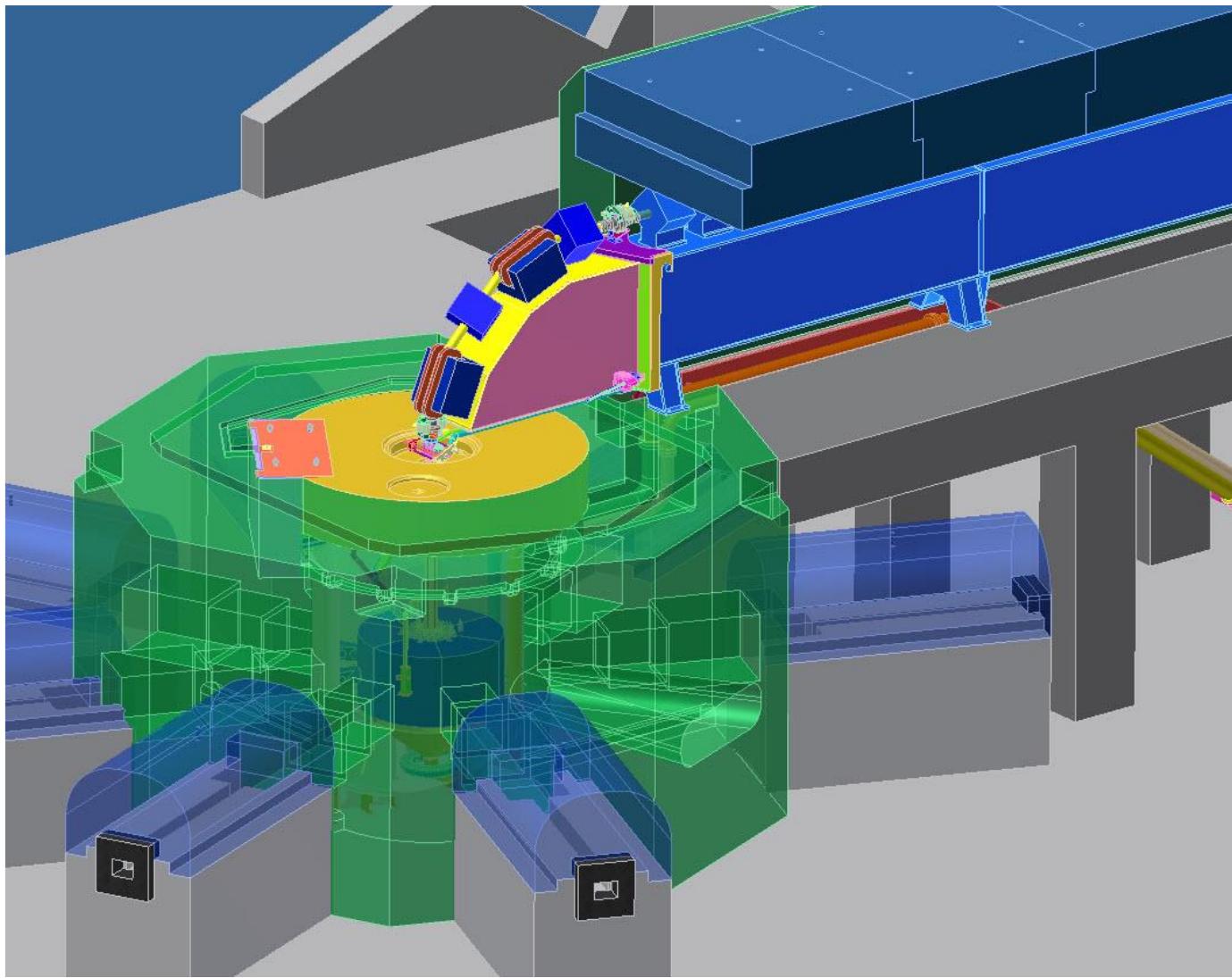
Conceptual lead rig for fuel sample irradiation



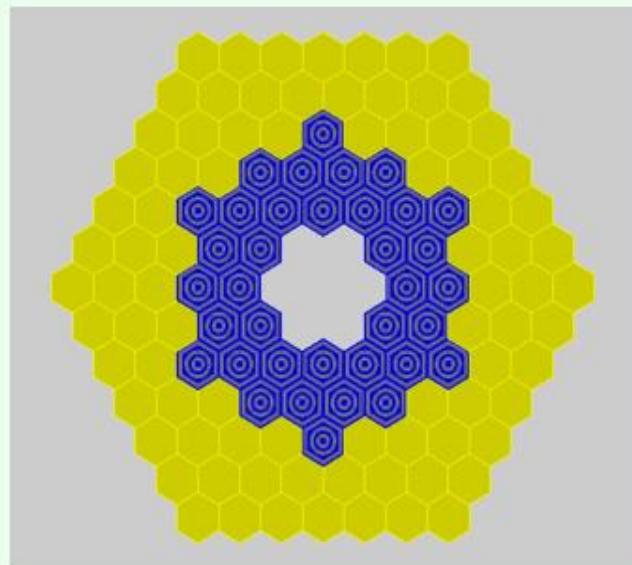
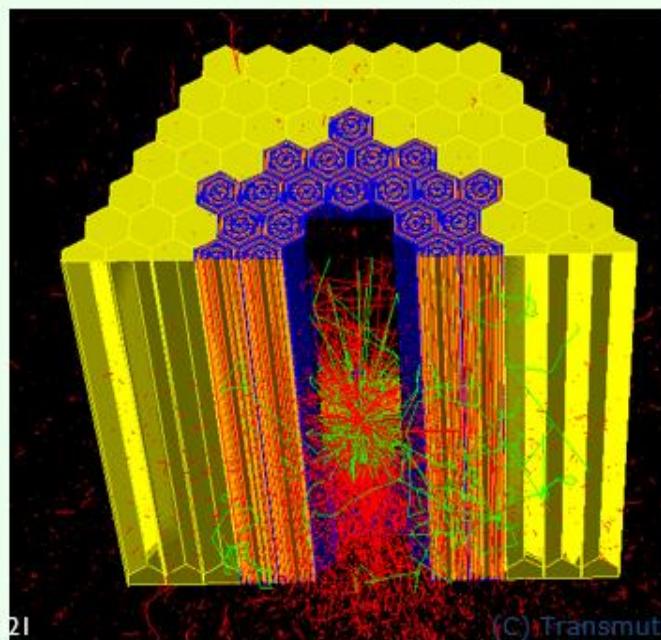
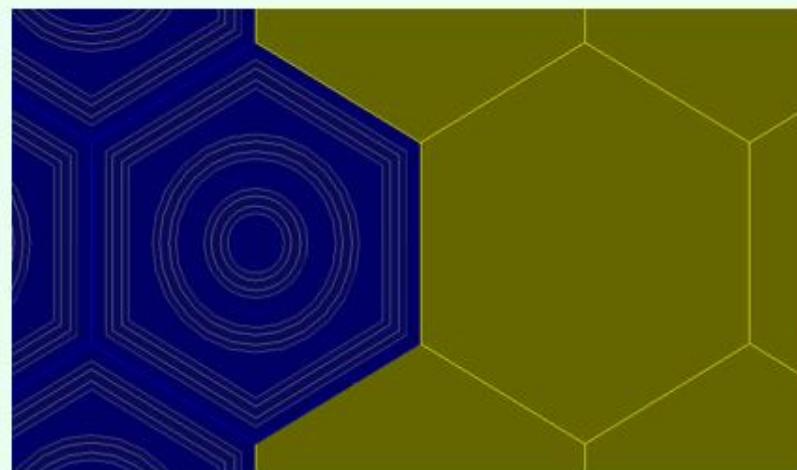
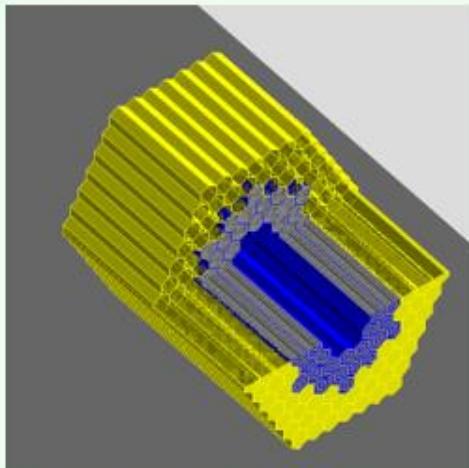
Conceptual aluminium capsule containing the fuel sample

Transmutex (C) confidential

Validate the Transmutex simulation code with the data coming from the KIPT accelerator driven subcritical facility



REPRODUCTION OF THE KIPT REACTOR

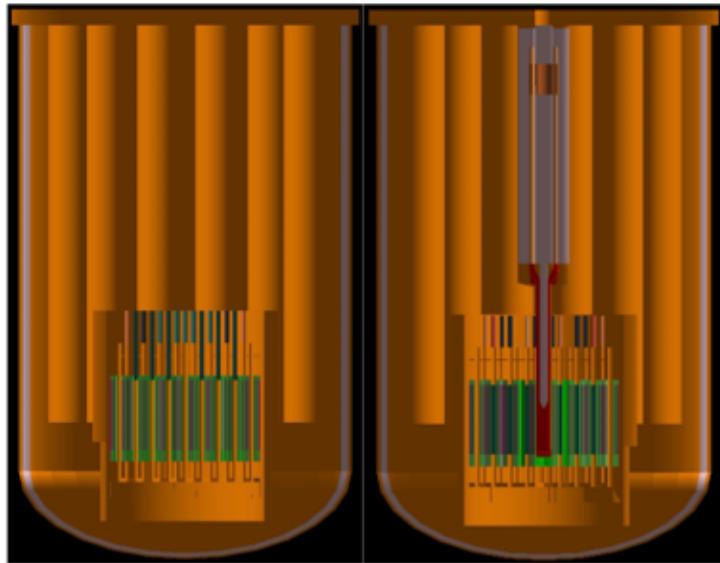


21

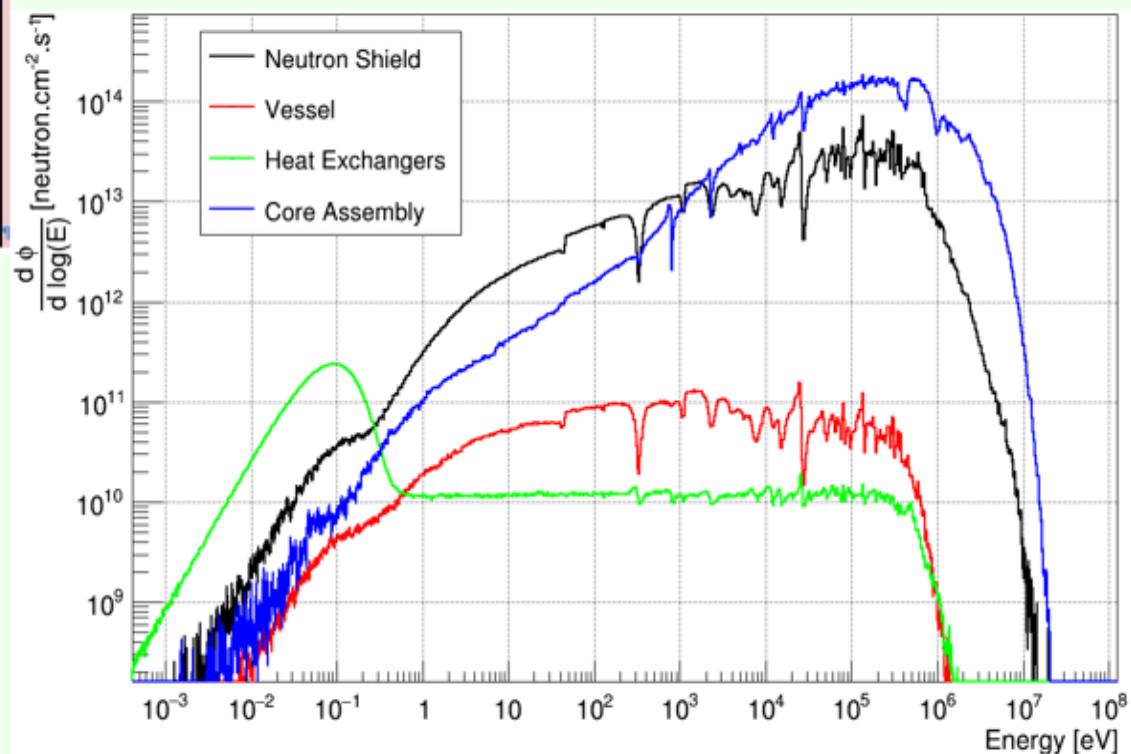
(C) Transmутекс -- Confidential

12
1

DETAILED SIMULATION



SVBR-100 with GEANT4:
a sub-critical assembly





Conclusion

- The technology is ready
 - Cyclotron
 - LBE/Lead reactor cores
 - Spallation targets
 - Pyroprocessing plant
- A safe and efficient way to
 - Produce carbon-free energy
 - Transmute TRU and LLFP
- Demonstrator by 2032



Merci